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MELBOURNE.

OFFICIAL STATISTICS,
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.



MONTHLY SUMMARY

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Australian Statistics

Bulletin No. 9.



SEPT., 1912.

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BY

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NOTE

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NOTE.

The information in this Bulletin has been compiled from the latest available official records and forecasts, and is in some instances subject to revision.

No. 2.—ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION

STATISTICAL SUMMARY.—SEPTEMBER, 1912.

Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.

No. 1.—AREA AND POPULATION.

States and Territories.	Area, Square Miles.	Population (Exclusive of Full-blooded Australian Aboriginals).					
		Census—3rd April, 1911.			Estimated 31st March, 1912.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Per 100 sq. miles	Males.	Females.
States—							
N.S.W. ...	309,460	857,698	789,036	1,646,734	532	879,090	808,678
Victoria ...	87,884	655,591	659,960	1,315,551	1,497	693,783	682,725
Queensland	670,500	329,506	276,307	605,813	90	339,844	285,818
Sth. Aust.	380,070	207,358	201,200	408,558	108	212,793	205,994
West Aust.	975,920	161,565	120,549	282,114	29	170,320	127,138
Tasmania	26,215	97,591	93,620	191,211	729	97,736	93,627
Territories—							
North. Ter.	523,620	2,734	576	3,310	0.6	2,741	575
Fed. Capital Territory	912	992	722	1,714	190	1,088	897
C'wealth ...	2,974,581	2,313,035	2,141,970	4,455,005	150	2,396,900	2,205,452
,, 30/6/12 ...	...	...	...	...	...	2,420,931	2,223,308
							4,644,239
							(a)

(a) Particulars for individual States not available.

No. 2.—ESTIMATED POPULATION EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINALS.

31st Dec.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Q'land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Cap. Ter.	Commonwealth.
1900	1,360,305	1,196,213	493,847	357,250	179,967	172,900	4,857	...	3,765,339
1901	1,375,455	1,209,900	506,721	359,330	193,601	175,233	4,673	...	3,824,913
1902	1,401,943	1,208,231	512,240	357,007	211,973	179,450	4,474	...	3,875,318
1903	1,425,183	1,204,742	517,728	357,038	224,748	182,924	4,234	...	3,916,592
1904	1,455,458	1,205,608	524,935	359,368	239,408	185,167	4,206	...	3,974,150
1905	1,487,884	1,210,421	531,482	362,621	250,138	186,385	4,046	...	4,032,977
1906	1,521,618	1,219,832	538,973	366,513	255,173	185,472	3,904	...	4,091,485
1907	1,561,572	1,232,807	545,805	373,663	254,540	189,598	3,737	...	4,161,722
1908	1,583,923	1,250,449	557,099	385,831	259,671	191,733	3,572	...	4,232,278
1909	1,613,899	1,277,022	577,845	392,897	265,675	193,119	3,503	...	4,323,960
1910	1,643,855	1,301,408	599,016	406,868	276,832	193,803	3,301	...	4,425,083
1911	1,672,783	1,362,794	622,129	418,172	294,181	193,479	3,248	1,921	4,568,707
								a	

(a) Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

No. 3.—ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.

States and Territories.	1901.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	Six months of	
	1912.	1911.					

NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).

States—							
New South Wales...	21,854	26,403	27,972	29,286	30,391	15,495	14,816
Victoria ...	15,104	15,331	17,108	16,705	17,810	8,401	9,093
Queensland ...	8,296	9,150	10,022	10,425	10,440	5,531	5,241
South Australia ...	5,046	5,873	6,241	6,484	7,019	3,529	3,514
Western Australia...	3,199	4,876	4,898	4,845	5,168	2,395	2,473
Tasmania ...	3,116	3,486	3,658	3,466	3,510	1,692	1,686
Territories—							
Northern Territory	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	— 34	— 25	— 23
Fed. Cap. Territory	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	20	7	4
Total ...	56,615	65,119	69,899	71,211	74,324	37,025	36,804

NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION). (c)

States—							
New South Wales...	— 6,704	— 4,052	2,004	670	— 1,463	...	...
Victoria ...	— 1,417	2,311	9,465	7,681	43,576	...	...
Queensland ...	4,578	2,144	10,724	10,746	12,673	...	...
South Australia ...	— 3,150	6,130	756	7,285	4,285	...	...
Western Australia...	10,435	255	1,106	6,312	12,181	...	...
Tasmania ...	— 783	— 1,351	— 2,272	— 2,782	— 3,834	...	...
Territories—							
Northern Territory	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	— 19	...	...
Fed. Cap. Territory	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	1,901	...	...
Total ...	2,959	5,437	21,783	29,912	69,300	(d) 38,507	25,846

TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.

States—							
New South Wales...	15,150	22,351	29,976	29,956	28,928	...	...
Victoria ...	13,687	17,642	26,573	24,386	61,386	...	...
Queensland ...	12,874	11,294	20,746	21,171	23,113	...	...
South Australia ...	1,896	12,003	6,997	13,769	11,304	...	...
Western Australia...	13,634	5,131	6,004	11,157	17,349	...	...
Tasmania ...	2,333	2,135	1,386	684	— 324	...	...
Territories—							
Northern Territory	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	— 53	...	...
Fed. Cap. Territory	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	1,921	...	...
Total ...	59,574	70,556	91,682	101,123	143,624	(d) 75,532	62,650

(a) Included with South Australia. (b) Included with New South Wales.
 (c) The figures in this table are adjusted for estimated unrecorded departures.
 (d) Particulars for individual States not available.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

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No. 4—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

QUARTER ENDED 30th JUNE, 1912.

States and Territories.	Births.			Deaths.			Marriages
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
States—							
New South Wales ...	6,098	5,818	11,916	2,600	1,850	4,450	4,214
Victoria ...	4,216	4,145	8,361	2,258	1,940	4,198	3,157
Queensland ...	2,340	2,284	4,624	1,033	611	1,644	1,460
South Australia ...	1,472	1,389	2,861	628	496	1,124	1,090
Western Australia ...	1,002	1,031	2,033	633	309	942	621
Tasmania ...	684	630	1,314	268	232	500	441
Territories—							
Northern Territory	4	1	5	15	2	17	8
Fed. Cap. Territory	3	6	9	1	1	2	3
Commonwealth							
	15,819	15,304	31,123	7,436	5,441	12,877	10,994
States and Territories.							
1901.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	Six months of		
					1912.	1911.	

BIRTHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1912.

States—						1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913
	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.													
States—																		
New South Wales ...	37,875	42,458	43,782	45,444	47,537	24,043	23,124											
Victoria ...	31,008	31,097	31,544	31,437	33,026	16,597	16,385											
Queensland ...	14,303	14,830	15,552	16,169	16,984	8,986	8,374											
South Australia ...	9,079	9,756	10,064	10,540	11,057	5,741	5,451											
Western Australia ...	5,718	7,755	7,602	7,585	8,091	4,100	3,945											
Tasmania ...	4,930	5,615	5,500	5,586	5,437	2,676	2,641											
Territories—																		
Northern Territory	32	34	27	40	31	12	16											
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	...	30	13	9											
Commonwealth																		
	102,945	111,545	114,071	116,801	122,193	62,168	59,945											

BIRTH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

States—						1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913
	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.													
States—																		
New South Wales ...	27.78	26.99	27.40	27.83	28.75	*	*											
Victoria ...	25.77	25.07	25.01	24.51	24.84	...	...									
Queensland ...	28.52	26.79	27.29	27.33	27.65	...	...									
South Australia ...	25.41	25.81	25.91	26.50	26.89	...	...									
Western Australia ...	30.39	30.08	28.87	27.99	28.21	...	...									
Tasmania ...	28.58	29.95	28.91	29.25	28.57	...	...									
Territories—																		
Northern Territory	6.71	9.80	7.63	11.75	9.34	...	...									
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	...	16.85	...	...									
Commonwealth																		
	27.16	26.59	26.69	26.73	27.21	†27.01	26.91											

* Equivalent annual rate. † Particulars for individual States not available.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	Six Months of	
						1912.	1911.

DEATHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1912.

States—							
New South Wales	16,021	16,055	15,810	16,158	17,146	8,548	8,308
Victoria	15,904	15,766	14,436	14,732	15,216	8,196	7,292
Queensland	6,007	5,680	5,530	5,744	6,544	3,455	3,133
South Australia	3,974	3,834	3,782	4,014	4,038	2,212	1,937
Western Australia	2,519	2,879	2,704	2,740	2,923	1,705	1,472
Tasmania	1,814	2,129	1,842	2,120	1,927	984	955
Territories—							
Northern Territory	91	83	68	82	65	37	39
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	...	10	6	5
Commonwealth	46,330	46,426	44,172	45,590	47,869	25,143	23,141

DEATH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

States—						*	*
New South Wales	11.75	10.20	9.89	9.89	10.37	...	...
Victoria	13.22	12.71	11.45	11.49	11.45	...	...
Queensland	11.98	10.26	9.70	9.71	10.65	...	...
South Australia	11.12	10.14	9.74	10.09	9.82	...	...
Western Australia	13.39	11.17	10.27	10.11	10.19	...	...
Tasmania	10.51	11.36	9.68	11.10	10.13	...	...
Territories—							
Northern Territory	19.10	22.71	19.20	24.10	19.58	...	...
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	...	5.62	...	...
Commonwealth	12.22	11.07	10.33	10.43	10.66	+10.92	10.39

MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1912.

States—							
New South Wales	10,538	12,641	13,025	14,307	15,278	8,260	7,717
Victoria	8,406	9,335	9,431	10,239	11,088	5,832	5,595
Queensland	3,341	4,009	4,543	4,768	5,167	2,693	2,543
South Australia	2,304	3,112	3,275	3,661	4,036	2,010	2,017
Western Australia	1,821	2,012	1,997	2,107	2,421	1,228	1,186
Tasmania	1,338	1,432	1,494	1,493	1,477	799	747
Territories—							
Northern Territory	5	10	10	17	10	16	5
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	...	5	4	3
Commonwealth	27,753	32,551	33,775	36,592	39,482	20,842	19,813

* Equivalent annual rate.

† Particulars for individual States not available.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	Six Months of 1912.	1911.
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MARRIAGE RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

States—						*	*
New South Wales ...	7.73	8.03	8.15	8.76	9.24
Victoria ...	6.99	7.53	7.48	7.98	8.34	...	...
Queensland ...	6.66	7.24	7.97	8.06	8.41	...	...
South Australia ...	6.45	8.23	8.43	9.20	9.81	...	...
Western Australia ...	9.68	7.80	7.59	7.77	8.44	...	...
Tasmania ...	7.76	7.64	7.85	7.82	7.76	...	...
Territories—							
Northern Territory	1.05	2.74	2.83	5.00	3.01	...	...
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	...	2.81	...	...
Commonwealth	7.32	7.76	7.90	8.37	8.79	9.05†	8.89

* Equivalent annual rate.

† Particulars for individual States not available.

No. 5.—RECORDED MIGRATION—COMMONWEALTH, 1906-1912

Year.	Arrivals.			Departures.*		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1906	36,312	17,852	54,164	34,088	17,211	51,299
1907	45,755	22,883	68,638	37,370	18,754	56,124
1908	48,677	23,531	72,208	39,611	19,447	59,058
1909	57,487	26,122	83,609	36,845	17,831	54,676
1910	65,745	29,947	95,692	39,885	18,260	58,145
1911	96,964	44,945	141,909	43,894	20,312	64,206
1912 (nine months)	82,270	39,308	121,578	38,186	16,674	54,860

* It is considered that the recorded departures are understated. See note "C" Table 3.

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 6.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived in or departed from the Commonwealth during the Month of September, 1911 and 1912, and during the nine months of the same years.

Nationality or Race.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	September.		Nine months of		September.		Nine months of	
	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.
British	12,735	9,263	106,624	85,349	3,306	3,504	44,776	39,423
Austrian	41	31	632	936	14	26	255	278
Danish	27	26	239	278	1	7	85	108
Dutch	19	31	316	230	1	9	56	79
French	93	119	929	904	44	63	650	821
German	283	230	2,607	1,712	119	88	1,521	1,236
Greek	106	61	580	423	10	16	146	148
Italian	60	42	1,412	1,071	91	55	749	610
Russian	91	118	704	701	19	10	227	151
Scandinavian	77	73	962	1,078	58	50	736	728
Spanish	8	12	91	108	1	2	30	23
Swiss	9	6	137	96	1	...	45	26
Turkish	...	1	12	10	...	1	...	1
United States	149	68	952	623	20	34	465	332
Other White	40	22	477	314	5	10	352	111
Total, White Nationalities	18,738	10,103	116,674	93,833	3,690	3,875	50,093	44,075
Afghans	5	11	26	26	1	...	32	52
Chinese	267	213	2,746	2,035	259	269	2,985	2,231
Japanese	41	39	468	335	19	38	387	305
Malays	75	90	781	854	86	13	611	545
Natives of India and Ceylon	6	13	271	177	9	11	415	216
Syrians	4	6	47	97	...	7	13	70
Other Asiatics	1	3	98	47	...	6	47	78
Negroes, American	29	3	46	10	...	...	4	44
Papuans	14	1	160	130	1	10	50	310
Polynesians, Melanesians	11	2	188	117	6	6	159	76
Other Coloured	1	11	73	88	4	11	64	86
Total, Coloured Nationalities or Races	454	392	4,904	3,916	385	371	4,767	4,013
TOTAL, ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES	14,192	10,495	121,578	97,749	4,075	4,246	54,860	48,088

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 7.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the Month of September, 1911 and 1912, and during the nine months of the same years.

Country.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	September.		Nine Months of		September.		Nine Months of	
	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.
United Kingdom	8,977	5,049	65,053	45,767	794	833	16,472	14,343
Canada	506	453	2,582	2,250	140	120	2,149	2,011
Cape Colony	180	90	1,724	1,317	74	68	719	559
Fiji	168	147	1,524	1,461	150	133	2,067	1,841
Hong Kong	266	83	1,880	1,055	208	98	2,410	1,032
India and Ceylon	130	127	1,956	1,719	123	185	1,260	1,082
Natal	29	10	228	165	52	99	932	1,196
New Zealand	2,108	2,635	26,434	26,669	1,413	1,701	15,486	14,910
Norfolk Island	11	10	108	102	...	9	80	77
Papua	30	83	768	796	98	65	820	967
Straits Settlements	57	86	937	954	98	85	1,175	856
Other Brit. Possessions	30	14	403	260	13	34	542	353
 Total British Countries	12,492	8,787	103,597	82,515	3,163	3,430	44,112	39,227
 China	25	131	1,000	1,141	41	163	395	947
France	225	255	1,970	1,715	63	85	1,509	1,634
Germany	213	107	1,439	1,028	68	38	975	639
Italy	200	96	2,120	1,811	114	84	1,529	1,371
Japan	59	86	537	549	32	77	575	489
New Caledonia	36	105	809	835	102	28	528	637
South Sea Islands	126	141	1,084	870	27	103	680	656
United States	147	61	1,339	581	200	57	2,182	561
Other For'gn Countries	669	726	7,683	6,704	265	181	2,375	1,927
 Total For'gn Countries	1,700	1,708	17,981	15,234	912	816	10,748	8,861
 ,, ALL COUNTRIES	14,192	10,495	121,578	97,749	4,075	4,246	54,860	48,088

No. 8.—NOMINATED OR ASSISTED IMMIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN THE COMMONWEALTH DURING 1912.(a)

State.	Nominated.			Assisted.			Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
N. S. Wales	3,594	3,565	7,159	2,560	807	3,367	10,526
Victoria	1,452	1,611	3,063	3,216	2,309	5,525	8,588 (b)
Queensland	2,426	2,175	4,601	231	345	576	5,177 (c)
S. Australia	809	736	1,545	5	142	147	1,692
W. Australia	1,532	1,698	3,230	1,890	901	2,791	6,021
Tasmania(d)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) To 30th Sept. (b) In addition 768 unassisted immigrants were dealt with by the Immigration Bureau. (c) In addition 152 Russians (full-paying passengers) from Manchuria, and 115 unassisted immigrants were dealt with by the Immigration Department. (d) Not available.

Section II.—Shipping and Commerce.

No. 9.—SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED.

Year.	Tonnage Entered.			Tonnage Cleared.		
	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.
1906	2,767,280	1,238,865	4,006,145	3,855,193	105,820	3,960,513
1907	2,828,786	1,643,280	4,472,066	4,154,783	196,017	4,350,800
1908	3,046,051	1,249,628	4,295,679	4,061,927	223,545	4,285,472
1909	3,219,498	1,141,696	4,361,194	3,953,578	201,979	4,155,557
1910	3,604,554	1,003,266	4,607,820	4,535,642	189,684	4,725,326
1911	3,914,784	1,078,436	4,993,220	4,869,013	122,568	4,991,581
1912 (9 months)	3,103,473	662,365	3,765,838	3,693,951	79,107	3,773,058
1911 , ,	2,785,865	829,652	3,615,517	3,594,279	101,459	3,695,738

No. 10.—COMMERCE.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS.

States and Territories.	1901.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	17,560,207	20,860,391	19,828,486	20,887,560	23,238,466	27,342,452
Victoria	12,686,880	17,101,022	16,433,257	16,531,981	20,002,606	21,850,963
Queensland	3,515,667	4,617,439	4,516,043	4,591,888	5,427,855	6,212,240
South Australia	3,927,206	4,815,459	4,971,990	5,096,121	5,976,169	6,245,380
Western Australia	3,895,151	3,587,548	3,212,021	3,322,390	4,538,118	4,485,363
Tasmania	811,361	827,174	887,476	741,956	831,137	816,806
Northern Territory	37,539	*	*	*	*	14,284
Commonwealth	42,484,011	51,809,033	49,799,273	51,171,896	60,014,351	66,967,488

No. 11.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS.†

New South Wales	18,210,627	32,894,073	26,880,709	26,044,789	32,035,451	32,161,401
Victoria	18,075,259	17,112,298	15,165,031	17,842,876	18,188,236	18,915,716
Queensland	4,333,846	5,769,388	5,538,534	5,861,294	8,171,593	8,389,284
South Australia	4,432,778	7,970,547	7,667,297	8,468,715	10,243,197	10,174,966
Western Australia	7,941,001	8,578,440	8,522,837	6,680,539	5,339,263	9,171,198
Tasmania	1,673,470	499,501	536,650	420,623	513,410	625,031
Northern Territory	29,191	*	*	*	*	44,662
Commonwealth	49,696,172	72,824,247	64,311,058	65,318,836	74,491,150	79,482,258

* Included in South Australia.

† Goods destined for oversea countries are largely transferred from one State to another for transhipment to the oversea country. For 1907 and the subsequent years such goods are, in this table, shewn against the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth. The exports from New South Wales and Victoria—the States in which transhipments are chiefly made—are thus inflated by the inclusion of goods consigned from other States. Owing to the discontinuance of the records of interstate trade from the 13th September, 1910, adjustment on account of transhipments can no longer be made. On the basis of the transhipments recorded during the years 1907, 1908, and 1909, the New South Wales figures include exports of other States amounting to £3,036,672 net, per annum, and Victoria £1,003,714, which were originally despatched as follows:—From Queensland, £1,376,484; South Australia, £1,018,592; Western Australia, £8884; and Tasmania, £1,636,426. The great difference between the value of exports from Tasmania during the year 1901 and subsequent years is due to the fact that in the former year goods despatched from Tasmania for transhipment in other States were recorded as oversea exports from Tasmania, whereas in the later years they are included, for the most part, as exports from New South Wales and Victoria.

No. 12.—TOTAL VALUE AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE
EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.

Year	Value.						Value per Head.							
	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.			Total Trade.	Imports	Exports.			Total.			
			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.				
	£	£	£	£	£	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.			
1901	92,130,183	42,434,011*	47,741,776	1,954,396	49,696,172	24	6 1	11	3 11	12	11 10	0 10 4	13 2 2	
1902	84,591,037	40,675,950*	41,268,781	2,646,306	43,915,087	21	19	7	10 11	4	10 14	6	0 13 9	11 8 3
1903	86,061,583	37,811,471*	45,658,883	2,591,229	48,250,112	22	2	1	9 14	3	11 14	7	0 13 3	12 7 10
1904	94,506,757	37,020,842	55,100,167	2,385,748	57,485,915	23	19	4	9 7	9	13 19	6	0 12 1	14 11 7
1905	95,187,766	38,346,731	54,127,758	2,713,277	56,841,035	23	15	10	9 11	9	13 10	7	0 13 6	14 4 1
1906	114,482,675	44,744,912	66,299,874	3,437,889	69,737,763	28	3 10	11	0 4	16	6	7	0 16 11	17 3 6
1907	124,638,280	51,809,033	69,816,500	3,007,747	72,824,247†	30	4	5	12 11	3	16 18	7	0 14 7	17 13 2
1908	114,110,331	49,799,273	62,118,903	2,192,155	64,311,058†	27	4	1	11 17	5	14 16	2	0 10 6	15 6 8
1909	116,490,732	51,171,896	62,843,711	2,475,125	65,318,836†	27	5	0	11 19	5	14 14	0	0 11 7	15 5 7
1910	134,505,501	60,014,351	71,836,195	2,654,955	74,491,150†	30	15	6	13 14	8	16 8	9	0 12 1	17 10 0
1911	146,449,746	66,967,488	76,205,210	3,277,048	79,482,258†	32	12	4	14 18	3	16 19	6	0 14 7	17 14 1

* Owing to the failure to record as Oversea Imports, goods received in one State of the Commonwealth for transhipment to another State thereof, it has been estimated that the value of this Imports given in this table is understated by the following amounts:—1901, £2,121,500; 1902, £1,546,924; 1903, £1,024,211. † Does not include the value of Stores shipped in Australian Ports on board oversea ships. The value of Ships' Stores was in 1906, £875,966; 1907, £998,897; 1908, £1,196,106; 1909, £1,071,677; 1910, £1,080,133, and in 1911, £1,238,446.

Year.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.		
	Merchandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Merchandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Merchandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	41,499,147	934,864	42,434,011	34,425,953	15,270,219	49,696,172	—7,073,194	14,335,355	7,262,161
1902	39,216,771	1,459,179	40,675,950	28,547,594	15,367,493	43,915,087	—10,669,177	13,908,314	3,239,137
1903	36,551,542	1,259,929	37,811,471	29,126,154	19,128,958	48,250,112	—7,425,388	17,864,029	10,438,641
1904	35,816,994	1,203,848	37,020,842	27,718,846	17,767,069	57,485,915	3,901,852	16,563,221	20,465,073
1905	36,796,436	1,550,295	38,346,731	45,045,521	11,795,514	56,841,035	8,249,095	10,245,219	18,494,304
1906	42,413,995	2,330,917	44,744,912	52,027,830	17,709,933	69,737,763	9,613,835	15,379,016	24,992,851
1907	49,974,833	1,834,200	51,809,033	61,636,787	11,187,460	72,824,247	11,661,954	9,353,260	21,015,214
1908	48,608,921	1,190,352	49,799,273	50,120,888	14,190,220	64,311,058	1,511,917	12,999,668	14,511,785
1909	50,115,521	1,056,375	51,171,896	56,638,592	8,680,284	65,318,836	6,523,031	7,623,909	14,146,940
1910	58,682,391	1,331,960	60,014,351	69,855,873	4,635,277	74,491,150	11,173,482	3,303,317	14,476,799
1911	64,997,907	1,969,581	66,967,488	67,435,172	12,047,066	79,482,258	2,437,265	10,077,505	12,514,770

Imports and Exports.

No. 13.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED DURING THE MONTH OF SEPTEMBER, 1912 AND 1911, TOGETHER WITH THE TOTAL VALUE OF THE SAME ARTICLES FOR THE NINE MONTHS OF THE YEARS 1912 AND 1911.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Ale and Beer ...	Sept. 1912	43,740	96	334	430
	1911	35,280	66	342	408
	9 mths. 1912	453,712	1,118	4,401	5,519
	," 1911	351,438	1,133	4,757	5,890
Animals Living—					
Horses ...	Sept. 1912	9,602	8,563	100	8,663
	1911	26,935	15,000	1,315	16,315
	9 mths. 1912	160,605	107,379	4,915	112,294
	," 1911	283,725	121,050	6,151	127,201
Cattle ...	Sept. 1912	...	3,427	...	3,427
	1911	23	7,148	...	7,148
	9 mths. 1912	1,263	40,428	...	40,428
	," 1911	5,745	30,828	...	30,828
Sheep ...	Sept. 1912	25	10,617	...	10,617
	1911	955	5,072	...	5,072
	9 mths. 1912	9,471	55,979	90	56,069
	," 1911	24,474	24,370	...	24,370
Apparel & all Descriptions of Soft Goods	Sept. 1912	1,554,671	3,810	14,766	18,576
	1911	1,245,356	4,200	13,083	17,283
	9 mths. 1912	13,310,097	34,386	107,484	141,870
	," 1911	12,120,351	33,486	103,072	136,558
Biscuits ...	Sept. 1912	1,180	5,866	22	5,888
	1911	592	7,121	4	7,125
	9 mths. 1912	6,394	59,868	97	59,965
	," 1911	5,714	57,120	58	57,178
Bones, Hoofs, and Horns	Sept. 1912	273	4,167	...	4,167
	1911	607	3,869	4	3,873
	9 mths. 1912	1,761	35,256	...	35,256
	," 1911	1,895	30,537	67	30,604
Boots and Shoes ...	Sept. 1912	54,696	756	232	988
	1911	26,382	1,391	228	1,619
	9 mths. 1912	394,981	10,542	2,544	13,086
	," 1911	283,371	11,131	2,673	13,804
Butter ...	Sept. 1912	209	119,113	...	119,113
	1911	59	207,705	...	207,705
	9 mths. 1912	1,837	1,896,066	322	1,896,388
	," 1911	681	2,730,518	...	2,730,518
Cement (Portland) ...	Sept. 1912	19,344	16	248	264
	1911	14,047	491	103	594
	9 mths. 1912	163,596	1,106	2,128	3,234
	," 1911	109,518	2,125	2,517	4,642
Cheese ...	Sept. 1912	2,204	411	43	454
	1911	1,562	417	23	440
	9 mths. 1912	13,279	3,894	268	4,162
	," 1911	10,805	25,356	385	25,741

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Coal ...	Sept. 1912	£ 130,266	£ ...	£ 130,266	£ 130,266
	1911	269	75,366	75,366	75,366
	9 mths. 1912	12,236	814,482	814,482	814,482
	1911	4,760	647,309	647,309	647,309
Cocoa and Chocolate—all forms	Sept. 1912	45,852	... 184	184	184
	1911	24,847	... 179	179	179
	9 mths. 1912	292,912	94	2,356	2,450
	1911	261,106	83	1,934	2,017
Coffee and Chicory—all forms	Sept. 1912	10,610	101	429	530
	1911	5,529	51	783	834
	9 mths. 1912	103,775	440	3,320	3,760
	1911	76,948	427	3,401	3,828
Copper Ingots and Copper contained in Matte	Sept. 1912	... 324,452	... 324,452	... 324,452	... 324,452
	1911	3,938	161,611	161,611	161,611
	9 mths. 1912	507	2,044,097	2,044,097	2,044,097
	1911	4,507	1,674,582	1,674,582	1,674,582
Cordage and Twines	Sept. 1912	68,386	672	1,306	1,978
	1911	62,293	571	1,448	2,019
	9 mths. 1912	537,273	6,566	14,815	21,381
	1911	551,754	5,670	16,346	22,016
Drugs and Chemicals	Sept. 1912	112,363	9,364	2,574	11,938
	1911	90,751	7,746	2,556	10,302
	9 mths. 1912	903,967	58,826	28,053	86,879
	1911	835,526	49,983	25,300	75,283
Earthenware, China, etc.	Sept. 1912	38,980	352	300	652
	1911	42,008	225	261	486
	9 mths. 1912	314,077	2,618	2,750	5,368
	1911	325,833	3,012	2,284	5,296
Fish (all kinds)...	Sept. 1912	30,449	2,957	848	3,805
	1911	27,238	2,482	1,564	4,046
	9 mths. 1912	494,782	20,846	9,403	30,249
	1911	359,250	14,635	11,118	25,753
Fruits, Dried—					
Currants	Sept. 1912	53	612	142	754
	1911	44	1	16	17
	9 mths. 1912	839	772	211	983
	1911	2,324	7	84	91
Raisins	Sept. 1912	21	4,686	5	4,691
	1911	28	862	3	865
	9 mths. 1912	929	22,551	42	22,593
	1911	694	1,696	599	2,295
Other	Sept. 1912	1,524	40	29	69
	1911	775	743	62	805
	9 mths. 1912	22,510	15,071	505	15,576
	1911	17,243	16,586	2,368	18,954
Fruits, Fresh—					
Apples	Sept. 1912	5,773	1,632	...	1,632
	1911	...	4,024	...	4,024
	9 mths. 1912	5,982	385,030	30	385,060
	1911	366	337,235	36	337,271
All other	Sept. 1912	10,938	7,462	...	7,462
	1911	13,400	9,058	...	9,058
	9 mths. 1912	104,001	43,513	160	43,673
	1911	121,288	61,155	298	61,453
Furniture	Sept. 1912	29,594	863	147	1,010
	1911	19,496	935	695	1,630
	9 mths. 1912	227,269	7,355	4,284	11,639
	1911	180,706	10,072	2,564	12,636

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Glass and Glassware	Sept. 1912	53,701	430	319	749
	1911	44,089	258	785	1,043
	9 mths. 1912	434,283	4,024	6,964	10,988
	1911	378,919	3,693	6,409	10,102
Gold, uncoined	Sept. 1912	82,099	159,480	...	159,480
	1911	142,043	157,545	...	157,545
	9 mths. 1912	904,409	1,452,784	...	1,452,784
	1911	1,162,381	1,689,819	...	1,689,819
Grain & Pulse, Unprepared—					
Barley	Sept. 1912	17,067	1	2	3
	1911	12,797	1	...	1
	9 mths. 1912	95,660	188	5	193
	1911	31,528	1,220	...	1,220
Maize	Sept. 1912	25,072	753	...	753
	1911	346	893	...	893
	9 mths. 1912	108,545	1,429	2,542	3,971
	1911	2,070	2,465	...	2,465
Oats	Sept. 1912	16,703	1,301	2,739	4,040
	1911	45	4,743	11	4,754
	9 mths. 1912	353,720	6,027	4,715	10,742
	1911	521	32,867	48	32,915
Wheat	Sept. 1912	...	215,027	...	215,027
	1911	...	665,155	...	665,155
	9 mths. 1912	33	5,656,576	...	5,656,576
	1911	59	7,989,640	...	7,989,640
Other (including Beans and Peas)	Sept. 1912	819	1,499	60	1,559
	1911	413	1,116	50	1,166
	9 mths. 1912	25,825	5,664	320	5,984
	1911	15,019	25,991	504	26,495
Grain & Pulse, Prepared—					
Bran, Pollard, & Sharps	Sept. 1912	29	3,139	60	3,199
	1911	1	5,636	...	5,636
	9 mths. 1912	4,890	32,900	101	33,001
	1911	30	63,610	...	63,610
Flour (Wheaten)	Sept. 1912	154	127,400	...	127,400
	1911	367	121,380	8	121,388
	9 mths. 1912	1,462	1,112,134	...	1,112,134
	1911	2,375	1,017,175	8	1,017,183
Oatmeal, etc....	Sept. 1912	621	113	8	121
	1911	766	75	13	88
	9 mths. 1912	7,761	641	102	743
	1911	5,504	1,156	126	1,282
Rice...	Sept. 1912	7,688	...	7,777	7,777
	1911	7,723	...	7,686	7,686
	9 mths. 1912	344,959	...	59,049	59,049
	1911	244,138	...	55,236	55,236
Other	Sept. 1912	4,710	1,078	15	1,093
	1911	4,286	1,131	61	1,192
	9 mths. 1912	45,169	6,844	1,748	8,592
	1911	35,083	9,313	294	9,607
Hats and Caps	Sept. 1912	49,000	225	528	753
	1911	32,047	162	487	649
	9 mths. 1912	342,728	2,492	3,352	5,844
	1911	252,549	1,384	2,953	4,337
Hay and Chaff	Sept. 1912	108	1,545	...	1,545
	1911	42	2,131	...	2,131
	9 mths. 1912	3,422	16,699	...	16,699
	1911	5,4	15,676	...	15,676

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Hops	Sept. 1912	£ 4,450	£ 11	£ 7	£ 18
	1911	746	316	134	450
	9 mths. 1912	57,233	2,083	323	2,406
	1911	37,602	531	1,570	2,101
Implements & Machinery—					
Agricultural, Horticultural, & Viticultural	Sept. 1912	£ 65,922	£ 7,639	£ 1,028	£ 8,667
	1911	63,234	2,280	1,739	4,019
	9 mths. 1912	451,993	120,311	11,182	131,493
	1911	528,931	99,715	9,209	108,924
Indiarubber goods ...	Sept. 1912	85,312	9,497	1,554	11,051
	1911	65,791	10,535	3,855	14,390
	9 mths. 1912	751,585	55,791	14,245	70,036
	1911	703,427	66,267	24,452	90,719
Iron and Steel—					
Bar, Rod, etc., Blooms, Slabs, etc., Girders, Joists, etc.	Sept. 1912	194,094	909	1,458	2,367
	1911	155,626	74	1,104	1,178
	9 mths. 1912	1,391,213	4,593	12,833	17,426
	1911	1,260,432	2,852	13,244	16,096
Galvanized—Plate and Sheet	Sept. 1912	173,282	3	1,854	1,857
	1911	98,506	3	2,678	2,681
	9 mths. 1912	1,552,130	74	19,307	19,381
	1911	1,327,280	58	21,855	21,913
Pig and Scrap ...	Sept. 1912	20,116	43	532	575
	1911	38,729	...	163	163
	9 mths. 1912	243,986	1,365	3,052	4,417
	1911	193,130	1,399	3,934	5,333
Jams and Jellies ...	Sept. 1912	868	1,479	5	1,484
	1911	940	2,405	9	2,414
	9 mths. 1912	8,865	16,903	72	16,975
	1911	5,806	14,994	182	15,176
Jute Goods, including Bags and Sacks (Bran, Flour, and Corn, Gunny, and Ore and Woolpack)	Sept. 1912	128,562	795	1,579	2,374
	1911	120,959	244	700	944
	9 mths. 1912	736,878	6,573	20,735	27,308
	1911	713,596	1,908	10,240	12,148
Lead—Pig, and Lead contained in Matte	Sept. 1912	...	105,688	...	105,688
	1911	695	108,323	...	108,323
	9 mths. 1912	192	1,089,645	5	1,089,650
	1911	2,906	795,610	44	795,654
Leather	Sept. 1912	52,709	53,425	2,843	55,768
	1911	34,074	31,619	2,183	33,802
	9 mths. 1912	400,496	417,138	19,370	436,508
	1911	266,828	320,864	17,212	338,076
Machines and Machinery (all kinds, except Agricultural, for which see "Implements")	Sept. 1912	371,109	2,672	6,576	9,248
	1911	328,092	4,902	8,732	13,634
	9 mths. 1912	3,477,543	31,803	64,983	96,786
	1911	2,712,706	48,590	64,374	112,964
Manures	Sept. 1912	41,056	21,491	78	21,569
	1911	13,926	20,186	15	20,201
	9 mths. 1912	471,800	132,782	2,627	135,409
	1911	389,764	125,055	1,244	126,299
Matches and Vestas ...	Sept. 1912	11,827	...	318	318
	1911	17,707	...	358	358
	9 mths. 1912	147,120	10	2,781	2,791
	1911	139,290	23	2,575	2,598

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Meats, Preserved by Cold Process—					
Beef	Sept. 1912	113	150,606	...	150,606
	1911	10	109,314	...	109,314
	9 mths. 1912	200	1,207,723	...	1,207,723
	" 1911	210	937,218	...	937,218
Mutton and Lamb ...	Sept. 1912	...	10,924	...	10,924
	1911	5	82,830	...	82,830
	9 mths. 1912	68	738,516	...	738,516
	" 1911	15	781,112	...	781,112
Poultry	Sept. 1912	2	2,569	...	2,569
	1911	5	1,148	...	1,148
	9 mths. 1912	40	7,479	...	7,479
	" 1911	239	4,266	...	4,266
Rabbits and Hares ...	Sept. 1912	...	35,657	...	35,657
	1911	...	58,183	...	58,183
	9 mths. 1912	...	276,499	...	276,499
	" 1911	...	375,100	...	375,100
Meats, Preserved in Tins ...	Sept. 1912	2,374	61,713	19	61,732
	1911	2,085	93,950	191	94,141
	9 mths. 1912	19,275	475,473	616	476,089
	" 1911	16,227	608,363	1,269	609,632
Metals, Manufactures of—					
Dutiable	Sept. 1912	217,685	Included in "Free"		
	1911	179,871			
	9 mths. 1912	1,753,574			
	" 1911	1,442,690			
Free	Sept. 1912	229,179	6,194	6,406	12,600
	1911	171,958	4,777	6,669	11,446
	9 mths. 1912	2,037,679	45,036	57,864	102,900
	" 1911	1,729,867	44,542	60,405	104,947
Milk—					
Concentrated & Preserved	Sept. 1912	4,329	1,862	214	2,076
	1911	7,085	1,132	371	1,503
	9 mths. 1912	16,761	9,796	2,943	12,739
	" 1911	60,515	9,319	4,061	13,380
Oil—Kerosene ...	Sept. 1912	47,820	...	1,255	1,255
	1911	34,805	...	1,319	1,319
	9 mths. 1912	492,783	...	10,637	10,637
	" 1911	328,975	...	10,912	10,912
Onions	Sept. 1912	16,437	495	642	1,137
	1911	117	1,876	5	1,881
	9 mths. 1912	31,512	28,843	1,150	29,993
	" 1911	650	25,394	5	25,399
Ores (exclusive of Gold Ores the value of which is shown under "Gold Uncoined")	Sept. 1912	8,593	104,319	2	104,321
	1911	495	115,187	6	115,193
	9 mths. 1912	25,972	740,273	128	740,401
	" 1911	32,381	682,082	141	682,223
Paints, Colours & Varnishes	Sept. 1912	53,193	503	745	1,248
	1911	35,415	748	957	1,705
	9 mths. 1912	480,349	4,847	6,215	11,062
	" 1911	365,155	5,842	6,043	11,885
Paper—					
Printing	Sept. 1912	80,313	...	137	137
	1911	52,660	...	297	297
	9 mths. 1912	647,814	...	2,448	2,448
	" 1911	544,964	...	5,491	5,491

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Paper—All other	Sept.	71,939	84	569	653
	1911	64,229	209	640	849
	9 mths. 1912	651,654	1,296	4,194	5,490
	1911	630,870	2,599	6,437	9,086
Pearlshell	Sept.	1912	162,642	...	162,642
	1911	78	50,581	2,069	52,600
	9 mths. 1912	12	368,862	2,175	371,037
	1911	78	174,157	3,318	177,475
Pickles and Sauces	Sept.	16,729	145	65	210
	1911	8,461	67	87	154
	9 mths. 1912	125,555	1,185	672	1,807
	1911	100,045	683	639	1,322
Potatoes	Sept.	34,161	425	933	1,358
	1911	343	977	22	999
	9 mths. 1912	86,152	10,023	2,384	12,407
	1911	1,256	10,406	22	10,428
Railway Material—Rails, Fish-plates, etc.	Sept.	68,438	509	10	519
	1911	48,504	...	90	90
	9 mths. 1912	984,509	691	2,358	3,049
	1911	742,356	226	7,805	7,531
Silver—Bullion and Silver contained in Matte	Sept.	817	67,532	...	67,532
	1911	759	52,618	...	52,618
	9 mths. 1912	4,446	608,395	7,620	616,015
	1911	3,226	509,091	24	509,115
Skins—Hides	Sept.	10,793	119,557	...	119,557
	1911	7,511	52,325	...	52,325
	9 mths. 1912	103,658	647,961	...	647,961
	1911	116,728	431,397	13	431,410
Rabbit and Hare	Sept.	30	71,949	...	71,949
	1911	39	92,197	...	92,197
	9 mths. 1912	408	454,741	...	454,741
	1911	1,105	393,154	...	393,154
Sheep	Sept.	150	162,702	...	162,702
	1911	99	169,066	...	169,066
	9 mths. 1912	11,632	1,197,435	2	1,197,437
	1911	10,130	1,009,124	...	1,009,124
Other	Sept.	4,750	83,359	25	83,384
	1911	3,405	85,633	41	85,674
	9 mths. 1912	43,681	424,526	264	424,790
	1911	16,175	299,551	297	299,848
Soap	Sept.	15,034	7,595	369	7,964
	1911	10,406	7,089	332	7,421
	9 mths. 1912	100,713	62,529	2,873	65,402
	1911	76,484	53,881	2,929	56,810
Species—Gold	Sept.	...	1,119,490	92,774	1,212,264
	1911	100	1,259,345	142,043	1,401,388
	9 mths. 1912	28,048	8,559,131	975,049	9,534,180
	1911	19,834	4,116,671	1,162,381	5,279,052
Silver	Sept.	33,000	...	321	321
	1911	25,000	...	5,495	5,495
	9 mths. 1912	277,396	...	26,026	26,026
	1911	328,955	...	11,337	11,337
Bronze	Sept.	...	...	...	...
	1911	680	...	...	...
9 mths. 1912	20,586	...	...	...	...
	1911	12,482	...	9	9

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Spirits—		£	£	£	£
Brandy	Sept. 1912	7,991	40	593	633
	1911	10,972	17	96	113
	9 mths. 1912	64,299	813	1,833	2,646
	" 1911	133,053	630	808	1,438
Gin (including Schnapps)	Sept. 1912	12,431	...	138	138
	1911	12,557	...	153	153
	9 mths. 1912	130,958	...	1,366	1,366
	" 1911	118,436	...	1,546	1,546
Whisky	Sept. 1912	55,735	...	898	898
	1911	58,700	...	1,393	1,393
	9 mths. 1912	519,922	...	12,212	12,212
	" 1911	466,175	19	12,024	12,043
Rum	Sept. 1912	1,980	19	28	47
	" 1911	3,797	...	145	145
	9 mths. 1912	32,193	33	277	310
	" 1911	28,615	6	394	400
Other	Sept. 1912	19,919	2,224	1,027	3,251
	" 1911	17,754	1,079	445	1,524
	9 mths. 1912	127,441	11,613	5,643	17,256
	" 1911	110,818	11,104	8,382	19,486
Sugar	Sept. 1912	127,201	109	2,081	2,190
	" 1911	4,461	21	3,115	3,136
	9 mths. 1912	854,980	1,024	26,821	27,845
	" 1911	261,009	777	95,295	96,072
Tallow (export only)	Sept. 1912	...	96,225	379	96,604
	" 1911	...	182,885	22	182,907
	9 mths. 1912	...	1,137,739	878	1,138,617
	" 1911	...	1,391,537	683	1,392,220
Tea	Sept. 1912	138,425	...	5,698	5,698
	" 1911	166,282	...	4,329	4,329
	9 mths. 1912	988,222	...	51,145	51,145
	" 1911	931,964	...	58,209	58,209
Timber	Sept. 1912	239,680	67,877	1,394	69,271
	" 1911	257,524	81,905	1,348	83,253
	9 mths. 1912	2,054,032	647,310	16,024	663,334
	" 1911	2,149,190	736,160	17,521	753,681
Tin Ingots	Sept. 1912	...	54,034	...	54,034
	" 1911	...	52,480	...	52,480
	9 mths. 1912	657	540,591	...	540,591
	" 1911	767	567,570	...	567,570
Tinned Plates	Sept. 1912	43,481	...	...	...
	" 1911	37,369	...	76	76
	9 mths. 1912	400,247	...	696	696
	" 1911	379,271	...	1,532	1,532
Tobacco—					
	Manufactured	Sept. 1912	18,365	8,373	3,388
		" 1911	16,996	4,612	4,279
		9 mths. 1912	147,402	57,540	32,070
Unmanufactured		" 1911	128,656	43,994	33,221
		Sept. 1912	61,504	...	100
		" 1911	53,587	...	135
		9 mths. 1912	430,776	...	1,543
Cigars		" 1911	447,198	...	2,345
		Sept. 1912	11,617	...	342
		" 1911	13,898	...	190
		9 mths. 1912	116,593	45	2,592
		" 1911	118,672	97	2,945
					3,042

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Tobacco—			£	£	£
Cigarettes	... Sept.	1912	4,008	224	34
	... 1911		2,997	169	102
	9 mths.	1912	38,952	1,485	995
	... 1911		34,685	1,239	696
Tools of Trade	... Sept.	1912	56,670	54	943
	... 1911		53,322	117	992
	9 mths.	1912	528,685	1,289	9,695
	... 1911		502,197	1,501	10,952
Wine, Fermented—			£	£	£
Sparkling	... Sept.	1912	11,631	17	472
	... 1911		10,636	29	169
	9 mths.	1912	93,182	368	2,986
	... 1911		120,796	1,038	2,367
Other	... Sept.	1912	3,441	6,734	289
	... 1911		2,941	15,444	266
	9 mths.	1912	23,660	77,402	2,114
	... 1911		22,661	107,790	1,519
Wool—			£	£	£
Greasy	... Sept.	1912	597	863,280	...
	... 1911		4	1,565,160	...
	9 mths.	1912	5,832	8,700,845	...
	... 1911		5,898	9,148,624	...
Scoured and Washed	... Sept.	1912	...	273,411	...
	... 1911		...	431,875	...
	9 mths.	1912	300	2,748,315	...
	... 1911		2,414	3,341,595	...
All other Articles	... Sept.	1912	1,535,146	375,113	50,211
	... 1911		1,205,065	505,754	44,588
	9 mths.	1912	12,992,577	2,953,445	524,521
	... 1911		10,760,825	3,091,261	469,780
GRAND TOTALS	... Sept.	1912	6,713,266	5,274,509	223,050
	... 1911		5,409,391	6,738,017	275,917
	9 mths.	1912	57,397,342	48,596,823	2,287,620
	... 1911		49,656,817	47,141,101	2,424,982

(being) THE ANNUAL REPORT TO PARLIAMENT

**No. 14.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE
OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1911.**

Butter.	Flour.	Wheat.	Wool.		Mutton and Lamb.	Hides and Skins of all Kinds.
			Greasy.	Scoured.		

QUANTITY.

	Ibs.	Tons.*	Bushels.†	Ibs.	Ibs.	Ibs.	
1901	34,536,277	96,814	20,260,058	385,191,184	66,368,855	54,175,093	...
1902	7,777,971	33,021	8,999,282	286,579,459	49,374,477	44,105,600	...
1903	30,901,910	6,097	1,172,838	263,419,710	61,143,320	35,753,124	...
1904	64,788,542	103,144	33,071,653	339,219,779	55,911,046	47,863,532	...
1905	55,904,151	154,219	24,648,182	380,420,424	56,775,423	86,858,344	...
1906	75,765,536	166,875	30,262,935	415,353,590	64,889,295	90,692,385	...
1907	66,076,915	163,437	28,784,130	512,756,895	72,318,065	109,227,757	...
1908	51,193,311	116,803	15,027,388	471,832,275	70,915,494	91,607,614	...
1909	55,644,925	129,969	31,549,498	529,020,213	76,082,419	116,915,639	...
1910	87,894,943	139,946	44,761,895	587,090,469	78,178,300	190,229,330	...
1911	101,722,136	175,891	55,147,840	578,823,623	70,770,640	129,569,295	...

* 2000 lbs. † 60 lbs.

VALUE.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	1,447,882	589,604	2,774,643	11,673,176	3,561,528	726,186	1,251,675
1902	379,244	266,675	1,402,883	9,595,482	3,147,531	543,422	1,948,139
1903	1,213,177	61,199	181,355	9,600,599	4,396,634	489,934	1,703,037
1904	2,460,664	792,722	5,240,590	13,139,941	3,975,393	657,361	1,335,066
1905	2,331,595	1,160,813	4,174,128	15,574,516	4,247,700	1,111,969	2,144,682
1906	3,238,304	1,216,806	4,913,798	17,547,037	5,098,732	1,095,120	2,752,607
1907	2,890,261	1,296,252	4,801,722	22,928,011	5,963,819	1,377,502	2,782,805
1908	2,386,548	1,034,391	3,089,591	18,027,930	4,885,730	1,219,107	2,195,053
1909	2,399,693	1,229,481	6,628,683	20,603,450	4,879,660	1,231,035	3,160,008
1910	3,951,131	1,244,165	9,933,561	23,439,098	5,338,089	2,161,513	3,949,614
1911	4,637,362	1,391,529	9,641,608	21,394,798	4,676,895	1,633,622	3,227,236

No. 15.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE
of Australian Origin exported from each State to Various Countries during
the Nine Months ended 30th September, 1912 and 1911.

NOTE.—In this table exports are referred to the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. (Nine months.)	
							1912.	1911.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom	11,967,024	12,434,415	7,478,576	242,790	...	...	32,122,805	58,244,397
Canada	15,792	...	...	...	...	...	15,792	224,112
Ceylon	38,584	75,888	8,200	...	...	...	122,672	124,289
China	174,608	236,295	20,414	...	...	...	431,317	268,873
Dutch East Indies—								
Java	258,216	792,186	40,358	6,608	...	...	1,097,365	1,163,559
Other Islands	18,306	51,987	960	...	...	...	71,253	58,328
Egypt	3,640	78,587	95,190	...	...	...	177,347	178,207
Hong Kong	187,312	33,690	101,018	...	...	...	322,020	289,632
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	28,952	45,369	...	...	...	...	74,321	69,211
Hawaiian Islands	4,256	...	...	...	...	...	4,256	38,574
New Caledonia	43,157	5,233	...	...	...	...	48,390	45,103
Other Islands	51,620	6,082	900	...	...	...	58,602	54,618
Japan	31,316	11,868	15,920	...	...	...	59,104	140,464
Papua	16,408	1,363	11,509	...	...	...	29,280	31,741
Philippine Islands	232,120	17,438	371,677	...	...	...	621,235	329,298
South African Union	307,288	325,984	477,558	...	...	...	1,110,830	2,562,830
Straits Settlements	121,919	154,474	126,592	...	...	...	402,985	414,922
Other Countries	91,974	65,062	2,548	...	...	...	159,584	415,791
Total nine months, 1912	13,592,492	14,335,921	8,751,350	249,398	...	...	36,929,161	...
" 1911	22,946,127	27,310,992	13,210,275	1,174,579	11,976	...	...	64,653,949

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. (Nine months.)	
							1912.	1911.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	649,843	596,451	369,459	12,185	...	...	1,627,938	2,427,548
Canada	861	...	...	...	...	...	861	9,777
Ceylon	2,182	4,586	447	...	...	...	7,215	5,840
China	9,901	14,408	1,116	...	...	...	25,425	13,230
Dutch East Indies—								
Java	14,872	45,181	2,537	419	...	...	63,009	59,438
Other Islands	1,052	3,064	65	...	...	...	4,181	3,021
Egypt	193	4,000	4,585	...	...	...	8,778	7,637
Hong Kong	10,519	1,913	5,703	...	...	...	18,135	13,835
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	1,645	2,722	...	...	...	...	4,367	4,509
Hawaiian Islands	242	...	...	...	...	...	242	2,023
New Caledonia	2,452	303	...	...	...	...	2,755	2,235
Other Islands	2,963	388	65	...	...	...	3,416	2,677
Japan	1,790	775	925	...	...	...	3,490	6,622
Papua	930	86	748	...	...	...	1,764	1,666
Philippine Islands	12,870	1,112	20,055	...	...	...	34,037	16,124
South African Union	16,807	18,490	22,670	...	...	...	57,967	114,889
Straits Settlements	6,893	9,120	7,566	...	...	...	23,579	20,437
Other Countries	5,461	3,272	174	...	...	...	8,907	19,010
Total nine months, 1912	741,476	705,871	436,115	12,604	...	...	1,896,066	...
" 1911	973,020	1,154,609	543,294	59,149	446	...	...	2,730,518

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. (Nine months.)	
							1912.	1911.
United Kingdom	9,405	Central.	Central.	Central.	Central.	Central.	Central.	Central.
Africa—Portuguese East	419,049	419,049	...	153,952	66,624	...	649,080	431,879
Ceylon	30,621	30,621	...	35,471	...	...	66,092	124,985
China	392	14,822	...	38,089	2,580	...	55,883	47,787
Cochin China	18,269	7,652	...	...	...	...	25,921	26,280
Dutch East Indies—	8,528	...	...	...	...	...	8,528	15,282
Celebes	11,506	12,824	46	794	...	...	25,170	19,859
Java	99,604	106,057	...	219,194	23,345	...	448,200	475,468
Sumatra	12,347	12,748	...	20,031	1,808	...	46,934	46,110
Other Islands	11,006	21,640	56	...	...	...	32,702	25,803
Egypt	...	27,074	...	27,567	31,624	...	86,265	...
Hong Kong	27,089	7,359	...	...	...	...	34,448	96,557
India	173	26,742	...	...	1,506	...	28,421	18,446
Islands in the Pacific—								
Fiji	26,654	10,884	...	...	...	...	37,538	29,588
New Caledonia	53,123	10,400	...	...	...	...	63,523	62,363
New Hebrides	4,162	...	...	...	...	...	4,162	3,227
Other Islands	29,106	178	2	...	...	...	29,286	24,885
New Zealand	10,944	30,959	...	...	...	...	41,903	47,668
Papua	6,284	50	506	...	...	...	6,840	4,506
Philippine Islands	142,632	92,582	...	...	...	...	235,214	206,437
South African Union	460	163,968	...	179,943	5,677	...	350,048	514,290
Straits Settlements	71,752	79,968	...	57,486	43,044	...	252,250	291,191
Other Countries	8,614	25,983	50	7,992	23,422	...	66,061	115,386
Total nine months 1912	552,050	1,101,560	660	740,519	199,630	...	2,594,419	...
" " 1911	602,510	1,240,602	1,398	673,434	110,053	...	...	2,627,997

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. (Nine months.)	
							1912.	1911.
United Kingdom	4,630	£ 181,466	£	£ 64,914	£ 25,791	£	£ 276,801	£ 165,945
Africa—Portuguese East	...	13,591	...	14,343	...	...	27,934	46,533
Ceylon	162	6,292	...	14,656	971	...	22,018	17,723
China	8,345	3,205	...	...	...	...	11,550	10,494
Cochin China	3,261	...	...	...	...	...	3,261	5,963
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes	5,341	5,545	21	303	...	...	11,210	7,993
Java	44,924	47,973	...	91,544	8,819	...	193,260	180,121
Sumatra	5,876	5,850	...	8,654	708	...	21,088	18,821
Other Islands	5,369	10,352	25	...	...	...	15,746	11,000
Egypt	...	12,031	...	12,210	12,550	...	36,791	...
Hong Kong	12,034	3,056	...	...	...	...	15,090	37,420
India	84	12,255	...	...	609	...	12,948	7,326
Islands in the Pacific—								
Fiji	11,391	4,441	...	...	...	...	15,832	11,860
New Caledonia	22,488	3,692	...	...	...	...	26,180	24,894
New Hebrides	1,940	...	...	...	...	...	1,940	1,363
Other Islands	13,108	80	2	...	...	...	13,190	10,090
New Zealand	4,562	12,472	...	...	...	...	17,034	18,250
Papua	2,891	23	305	...	...	...	3,219	1,993
Philippine Islands	66,814	39,190	...	...	...	...	106,004	84,881
South African Union	185	68,567	...	72,450	2,468	...	143,670	193,236
Straits Settlements	32,773	35,172	...	23,657	17,053	...	108,655	116,051
Other Countries	3,787	11,387	24	3,433	10,082	...	28,713	45,218
Total nine months 1912	249,965	476,577	377	306,164	79,051	...	1,112,134	...
" " 1911	249,208	472,851	547	253,944	40,625	...	...	1,017,175

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. (Nine months.)	
							1912.	1911.
United Kingdom	3,822,812	2,530,753	...	5,700,514	238,324	...	12,292,403	18,285,474
Belgium	314,512	160,108	...	288,658	...	...	763,278	689,384
Canary Islands	134,072	1,671,894	...	58,386	...	...	1,864,352	2,631,585
Egypt	...	...	...	256,793	...	...	256,793	...
France	28,433	3,831	...	20,951	...	...	32,264	3,258,106
Germany	270,786	42,168	...	15,926	...	...	333,905	61,435
Italy	22,178	160,336	...	25,308	...	...	198,440	...
Japan	222	...	...	45,519	...	...	25,530	59,736
Madeira	...	...	...	382,743	...	...	45,519	375,943
Peru	67,523	213,875	...	...	...	...	664,141	706,458
Russia	138,518	...	...	...	...	...	138,518	...
South African Union	700	98,040	...	635,288	9,276	...	743,304	1,121,630
Other Countries	25,156	1,783	8	16,643	...	...	43,590	*373,511
Total nine months, 1912	4,824,912	4,882,788	8	7,446,729	247,600	...	17,402,037	...
" 1911	6,141,946	10,672,890	8	9,409,652	1,338,766	...	...	27,563,262

* Includes Chile, 286,544 centals.

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. (Nine months.)	
							1912.	1911.
United Kingdom	£1,219,599	£83,423	...	£1,833,886	£80,123	...	3,987,031	5,295,109
Belgium	101,522	54,132	...	95,312	...	...	250,966	198,521
Canary Islands	52,372	523,959	...	18,246	...	...	594,577	768,788
Egypt	...	...	...	85,970	...	...	85,970	...
France	9,716	1,197	...	...	...	...	10,913	947,899
Germany	91,683	16,873	...	6,784	...	...	115,340	17,783
Italy	7,855	56,675	...	5,463	...	...	69,993	...
Japan	75	...	...	7,769	...	...	7,844	17,211
Madeira	...	...	...	15,647	...	...	15,647	108,633
Peru	22,508	73,180	...	120,613	...	...	216,301	207,141
Russia	42,324	...	...	...	...	...	42,324	...
South African Union	220	26,630	...	214,557	3,090	...	244,497	319,660
Other Countries	8,684	701	4	5,784	...	...	15,173	*107,895
Total nine months, 1912	£1,556,558	£1,606,770	4	£2,410,031	£83,213	...	£5,656,576	...
" 1911	£1,803,337	£1,145,720	3	£2,653,687	£386,893	...	...	£7,989,640

* Includes Chile, £80,737.

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. (Nine months.)	
							1912.	1911.
United Kingdom	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Austria-Hungary	27,907,507	34,726,386	14,443,902	7,345,955	12,280,231	3,857,586	100,561,567	108,423,539
Belgium	2,050,475	...	232,183	...	...	...	2,282,658	...
Canada	14,724,512	4,208,689	4,984,136	676,076	173,350	182,456	24,949,219	25,367,310
France	34,536	...	...	...	...	...	34,536	...
Germany	26,287,873	14,636,902	8,125,415	2,322,970	...	720,941	52,094,101	60,319,453
Hong Kong	24,510,926	9,491,123	7,999,399	1,002,078	...	407,071	43,410,597	40,110,462
India	1,100	...	...	...	...	...	1,100	...
Italy	...	322,394	...	...	...	...	332,394	417,672
Japan	65,810	150,623	285,211	...	...	...	501,644	1,653,878
Netherlands	4,047,383	60,297	305,036	...	36,614	84,932	4,412,716	2,038,712
New Zealand	34,701	58,834	...	...	...	...	98,535	47,788
Norway	...	1,389	...	...	...	...	1,389	...
Russia	95,671	...	8,640	...	...	...	104,311	...
Spain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,028
United States	1,515,996	2,305,527	466,603	...	...	230,817	4,518,943	2,723,314
Total nine months, 1912	101,241,954	66,097,108	36,850,525	11,347,079	12,490,195	5,483,803	233,450,664	...
" 1911	121,028,605	46,722,258	42,513,939	16,558,422	8,664,206	5,774,335	...	241,261,793

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. (Nine months.)	
							1912.	1911.
United Kingdom	1,020,580	1,465,304	594,232	258,635	434,824	154,082	3,927,657	4,275,827
Austria-Hungary	82,581	...	10,173	...	...	...	92,754	...
Belgium	510,042	144,395	187,011	24,160	3,040	8,374	877,022	914,051
Canada	...	1,740	...	...	...	...	1,740	...
France	884,140	471,056	290,087	83,984	...	23,570	1,752,837	2,114,168
Germany	929,812	295,608	315,122	34,625	...	14,791	1,589,958	1,558,067
Hong Kong	23	...	...	...	...	...	23	...
India	...	12,703	...	...	...	...	12,703	16,705
Italy	2,477	4,966	10,660	...	...	...	18,103	61,020
Japan	179,230	2,544	13,120	...	310	4,789	194,894	86,193
Netherlands	...	873	...	...	...	...	5,972	4,889
New Zealand	1,251	2,303	...	...	...	...	3,554	2,036
Norway	67	...	...	...	...	...	67	...
Russia	4,642	...	362	...	...	...	5,004	...
Spain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
United States	71,842	113,826	22,352	...	...	10,537	218,557	135,568
Total nine months, 1912	3,686,620	2,515,385	1,443,119	401,404	438,174	216,143	8,700,845	...
" 1911	4,504,232	1,829,858	1,688,219	574,093	316,913	235,309	...	9,148,624

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE), EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. (Nine months.)	
							1912.	1911.
United Kingdom	8,644,465	4,389,181	4,805,074	1,951,565	105,204	8,100	19,903,589	25,998,632
Austria-Hungary	14,339	...	3,600	...	...	...	17,939	962
Belgium	2,614,534	225,791	1,083,046	2,470	887	...	3,926,728	5,742,108
China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,480
France	6,359,909	1,188,299	1,038,484	351,562	...	...	8,938,254	9,925,335
Germany	4,347,665	715,925	1,865,809	1,132	...	...	6,930,531	6,671,268
India	120,597	26,440	...	...	...	...	47,037	27,188
Italy	1137,917	11,031	83,120	...	...	...	232,068	320,402
Japan	2,133,977	...	...	...	...	...	2,133,977	901,225
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,700
New Zealand	9,726	33,201	...	...	...	...	49,927	2,934
Russia	108,788	...	53,160	...	...	...	161,948	...
South African Union	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120
United States	49,849	...	...	...	...	...	49,849	...
Total nine months, 1912	24,391,917	6,639,717	8,932,293	2,306,729	106,091	8,100	42,384,847	...
" 1911	28,643,120	6,837,259	14,305,924	1,657,772	92,402	3,877	...	51,540,354

* Includes 74,850 lbs. "Tops." * Includes 25,286 lbs. "Tops." + Includes 17,463 lbs. "Tops."

† "Tops."

|| Includes 27,927 lbs. "Tops."

§ Includes 2,114,333 lbs. "Tops."

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. (Nine months.)	
							1912.	1911.
United Kingdom	1513,074	255,620	365,126	111,098	2,523	342	1,247,783	1,677,581
Austria-Hungary	1,049	...	237	...	...	...	1,286	37
Belgium	146,136	10,767	75,738	70	19	...	232,730	340,307
China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	560
France	364,924	59,270	63,021	12,212	...	...	499,427	577,066
Germany	305,067	38,452	148,594	74	...	...	492,187	618,363
India	12,276	1,350	...	...	...	...	3,626	1,592
Italy	11,019	962	5,521	...	...	...	17,502	25,429
Japan	234,616	...	...	...	...	...	234,616	100,351
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	93
New Zealand	600	1,821	...	...	...	...	2,421	210
Russia	9,415	...	4,846	...	...	...	14,261	...
South African Union	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
United States	2,374	...	...	...	...	...	2,374	...
Total nine months, 1912	1,588,176	370,616	663,083	123,454	2,542	342	2,748,213	...
" 1911	1,830,602	411,247	996,730	98,656	4,191	169	...	3,341,595

* Includes £8128 "Tops." * Includes £2598 "Tops." + Includes £2074 "Tops." † "Tops."

|| Includes £3168 "Tops." § Includes £233,233 "Tops."

No. 16.—CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE.

STATEMENT shewing the Gross Revenue from Customs and Excise, under the Sixteen Tariff Divisions, and the Total Net Revenue collected, during the Month of September, 1912 and 1911, and during the first Nine Months of the same years.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision.)

Division.	September.		Nine months of		Three months of	
	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912-13.	1911-12.
CUSTOMS.						
1. Ales, Spirits, and Beverages	£ 233,815	£ 223,821	£ 2,102,714	£ 2,002,056	£ 752,252	£ 716,068
2. Tobacco, and Manufactures thereof	122,807	119,781	1,077,142	970,902	380,247	346,421
3. Sugar...	54,589	5,090	375,376	142,901	174,257	58,668
4. Agricultural Products and Groceries ...	95,467	71,582	806,637	635,520	273,657	225,103
5. Textiles, etc., and Attire	215,151	156,007	2,071,322	1,775,401	715,050	657,435
6. Metals and Machinery	147,313	116,064	1,259,205	1,024,912	397,612	345,217
7. Oils, Paints, and Varnishes	26,291	22,654	232,491	190,220	79,453	72,442
8. Earthenware, etc.	39,428	31,198	305,631	259,491	115,126	91,884
9. Drugs and Chemicals	10,725	7,822	81,704	72,973	27,912	26,687
10. Wood, Wicker, and Cane	43,070	50,623	387,806	371,146	133,905	123,851
11. Jewellery & Fancy Goods	31,414	29,276	223,798	199,371	92,675	87,427
12. Leather and Rubber	42,085	25,244	340,588	240,807	110,275	78,932
13. Paper and Stationery	23,395	20,384	170,418	161,691	60,238	61,046
14. Vehicles	25,565	15,528	251,126	137,243	75,692	46,223
15. Musical Instruments	17,399	11,735	150,032	91,703	51,126	38,004
16. Miscellaneous	39,584	24,806	239,923	199,160	92,427	77,309
Other Miscellaneous Receipts	...	2,825	3,252	33,228	30,258	10,852
Total Customs	... 1,170,923	934,867	10,109,141	8,505,755	3,542,756	3,062,110
EXCISE.						
Beer	... 49,782	50,019	488,017	437,678	136,420	131,702
Spirits	... 30,268	29,517	308,165	274,711	111,559	100,850
Starch	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sugar	... 37,886	63,387	457,280	593,404	108,028	186,005
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff	... 64,071	59,925	617,354	552,228	223,700	208,243
Licences, etc.	... 314	424	3,874	4,352	497	895
Total Excise	... 182,321	203,272	1,874,690	1,862,373	580,204	627,695
Total Gross Customs and Excise Collections	... 1,353,244	1,138,139	11,983,831	10,368,128	4,122,960	3,689,805
Drawbacks and Repayments	... 29,005	22,719	271,081	219,678	83,434	62,921
TOTAL NET REVENUE	... 1,324,239	1,115,420	11,712,750	10,148,450	4,039,526	3,626,884

NOTE.—The difference between the total net Customs and Excise Revenue stated in this table and the figures in Table No. 27 is due to adjustments made in the Treasury.

Section III.—Production.

No. 17.—PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

AREA UNDER CROPS.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Total under Crops.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.			
1901-2	5,115,965	461,430	294,849	1,688,402	132,840	8,414,054
1907-8	5,383,911	642,815	299,579	1,812,579	144,763	9,353,902
1908-9	5,262,473	676,156	323,875	2,452,682	140,883	9,891,243
1909-10	6,586,236	698,448	364,585	2,228,029	142,261	10,972,299
1910-11	7,372,456	676,688	414,914	2,258,405	155,542	11,893,838
1911-12	7,427,834	616,857	340,065	2,518,288	144,283	12,107,017

TOTAL YIELD.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.		
1901-2	38,561,619	9,789,854	7,034,786	2,024,608	1,367,802
1907-8	44,655,673	9,185,297	8,137,745	1,748,858	1,942,418
1908-9	62,590,996	16,248,857	8,655,279	3,197,374	1,578,075
1909-10	90,413,597	14,734,868	10,770,648	3,153,196	1,294,575
1910-11	95,111,983	15,428,456	13,044,081	3,176,391	2,000,758
1911-12	71,636,347	9,561,771	9,039,855	2,868,032	1,682,250

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.*
1901-2	7.54	21.22	23.86	1.20	15.73
1907-8	8.29	14.29	27.16	0.96	18.62
1908-9	11.89	24.03	26.72	1.28	15.91
1909-10	13.73	21.10	29.54	1.42	14.95
1910-11	12.90	22.80	31.44	1.41	19.96
1911-12	9.64	15.50	26.58	1.14	16.65

* Per acre of productive cane.

AREA UNDER WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2	1,392,070	1,754,417	87,232	1,743,452	94,710	44,084	...	5,115,965
1907-8	1,390,171	1,847,121	82,461	1,753,755	279,609	30,794	...	5,383,911
1908-9	1,394,056	1,779,905	80,898	1,693,501	285,011	29,102	...	5,262,473
1909-10	1,990,180	2,097,162	117,160	1,895,738	448,918	37,078	...	6,586,236
1910-11	2,128,826	2,398,089	106,718	2,104,717	581,862	52,242	2	7,372,456
1911-12	*2,380,710	2,164,066	42,962	2,190,782	612,104	37,208	2	7,427,834

* Including 742 acres Federal Capital Territory.

TOTAL YIELD OF WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	14,808,705	12,127,382	1,692,222	8,012,762	956,886	963,662	...	38,561,619
1907-8	9,155,884	12,100,780	693,527	19,135,557	2,925,690	644,235	...	44,655,673
1908-9	15,483,276	23,345,649	1,202,799	19,397,672	2,460,823	700,777	...	62,590,996
1909-10	28,532,029	28,780,100	1,571,589	25,133,851	5,602,368	793,660	...	90,413,597
1910-11	27,913,547	34,813,019	1,022,373	24,344,740	5,897,540	1,120,744	20	95,111,983
1911-12	*25,088,102	20,891,877	285,109	20,352,720	4,358,904	659,615	20	71,636,347

* Including 7991 bushels Federal Capital Territory.

AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	10.64	6.91	19.40	4.60	10.10	21.86	...	7.54
1907-8	6.59	6.55	8.41	10.91	10.46	20.92	...	8.29
1908-9	11.11	13.12	14.87	11.45	8.63	24.08	...	11.89
1909-10	14.84	13.72	13.41	13.26	12.48	21.41	...	13.73
1910-11	13.11	14.52	9.58	11.57	10.14	21.45	10.00	12.90
1911-12	10.54	9.65	6.64	9.29	7.12	17.73	10.00	9.64

No. 18.—NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
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SHEEP.

1901	...	41,857,099	10,673,265	10,030,971	5,012,216	2,625,855	1,792,481	48,324	72,040,211
1907	...	44,461,839	14,146,734	16,738,047	6,829,637	3,684,974	1,744,800	44,232	87,650,263
1908	...	43,370,797	12,545,742	18,348,851	6,898,451	4,097,324	1,728,053	54,048	87,043,266
1909	...	46,202,578	12,937,983	19,593,791	6,432,038	4,731,737	1,734,761	43,393	91,676,281
1910	...	45,560,969	12,882,665	20,331,838	6,267,477	5,158,516	1,788,310	57,240	92,047,015
1911	...	*44,554,727	13,857,804	20,740,981	6,171,907	5,411,542	1,823,017	50,983	92,910,961

CATTLE.

1901	...	2,047,454	1,623,282	3,772,707	225,256	398,547	168,661	255,521	8,491,428
1907	...	2,751,193	1,842,807	3,892,232	334,671	717,377	215,523	374,683	10,128,486
1908	...	2,955,934	1,574,162	4,321,600	340,376	741,788	205,827	407,992	10,547,679
1909	...	3,027,727	1,549,640	4,711,752	344,034	793,217	199,945	414,046	11,040,391
1910	...	3,140,307	1,547,569	5,131,699	384,862	825,040	201,854	513,383	11,743,714
1911	...	*3,194,236	1,647,127	5,078,201	393,566	843,638	217,406	459,780	11,828,954

HORSES.

1901	...	486,716	387,277	462,119	165,303	73,710	32,399	12,896	1,620,420
1907	...	578,326	424,648	488,486	208,639	113,330	40,392	17,893	1,871,714
1908	...	591,045	424,903	519,969	213,385	116,795	39,883	21,751	1,927,731
1909	...	604,784	442,829	555,613	230,405	125,315	40,492	23,479	2,022,917
1910	...	650,636	472,080	593,813	249,326	134,114	41,388	24,509	2,165,866
1911	...	*689,004	507,813	618,954	259,719	140,277	41,853	21,407	2,279,027

PIGS.

1901	...	265,730	334,295	121,641	88,886	61,052	58,716	989	931,309
1907	...	216,145	211,002	133,246	90,741	53,399	46,704	2,864	754,101
1908	...	215,822	179,358	124,749	78,454	46,652	47,943	2,711	695,689
1909	...	237,849	217,921	124,803	80,410	47,062	55,705	1,387	765,137
1910	...	321,632	333,281	152,212	96,386	57,628	63,715	996	1,025,850
1911	...	*371,093	348,069	173,902	93,130	55,635	67,392	1,500	1,110,721

* Including Federal Capital Territory, 224,764 sheep, 8412 cattle, 1762 horses and 393 Pigs.

PRODUCTION.

No. 19.—WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901	313,812,284	86,786,834	72,495,110	44,294,864	15,301,648	10,270,199	257,722	543,131,661
1907	375,224,448	120,017,787	104,173,964	57,830,794	22,013,541	10,878,478	*	690,139,012
1908	344,550,707	93,999,156	115,283,309	52,040,731	22,450,624	13,859,755	*	642,184,282
1909	379,388,356	112,102,445	127,531,834	56,415,539	30,048,360	12,550,598	*	718,037,132
1910	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	792,868,466
1911	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	769,784,895

* Not available owing to the Department of Trade and Customs having discontinued the record of Interstate Trade.

No. 20.—PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
BUTTER.								
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901	39,056,878	46,857,572	9,741,882	4,954,523	336,440	723,771	...	101,671,066
1907	60,041,429	63,746,354	22,789,158	8,519,340	436,529	847,860	...	156,380,670
1908	61,380,876	48,461,398	23,883,357	8,190,560	365,593	3,140,573	...	145,317,357
1909	62,865,608	55,166,555	24,592,711	8,482,168	414,453	2,751,757	...	154,273,252
1910	76,624,830	70,603,787	31,258,333	10,717,486	641,491	3,365,982	...	193,211,900
1911	*83,407,000	86,500,474	27,858,535	9,694,666	498,047	4,917,455	...	212,876,177
CHEESE.								
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901	3,838,835	3,974,668	2,436,912	1,053,160	3,578	268,539	...	11,575,692
1907	4,586,857	4,397,909	2,684,588	1,385,790	580	327,839	...	13,383,563
1908	4,763,360	4,328,644	3,199,510	1,556,894	980	910,400	...	14,759,788
1909	4,775,268	5,025,834	3,662,497	1,578,378	1,570	731,290	...	15,774,837
1910	5,191,089	4,530,893	4,146,661	1,796,281	3,306	868,781	...	16,537,011
1911	5,290,000	4,549,843	3,718,257	1,517,561	900	890,130	...	15,966,691

* Including Federal Capital Territory, Lutter 27,630 lbs., bacon and hams 22,670 lbs.

No. 21.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
GOLD.								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	737,164	3,102,753	2,541,764	34,741	7,235,653	295,176	58,481	14,005,732
1907	1,050,730	2,954,617	1,978,938	20,540	7,210,749	277,607	21,928	13,515,109
1908	954,854	2,849,838	1,975,554	12,300	6,999,882	242,482	23,943	13,058,853
1909	869,546	2,778,956	1,935,178	30,206	6,776,274	190,201	24,148	12,604,509
1910	802,211	2,422,745	1,874,955	28,000	6,246,848	157,370	21,711	11,553,840
1911	769,353	2,140,855	1,640,323	15,000	5,823,075	132,108	30,910	10,551,624
SILVER AND LEAD.								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	1,954,964	6,550	69,234	3,196	7,718	325,335	690	2,367,687
1907	4,290,128	4,355	187,870	11,780	26,674	572,560	2,093	5,095,460
1908	2,346,941	2,635	206,716	9,000	23,883	322,007	30	2,911,412
1909	1,839,688	2,310	167,636	673	19,977	298,880	...	2,329,164
1910	2,110,040	2,090	123,086	907	20,210	247,576	...	2,503,909
1911	2,652,548	2,135	79,765	140	33,335	253,361	...	3,021,284

PRODUCTION.

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No. 21.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSORS.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
COPPER.								
1901	412,292	£	4,181	£	194,227	493,962	£	75,246
1907	727,774	...	2,356	...	1,028,179	690,000	203,376	869,666
1908	502,812		3,928		893,535	338,000	57,091	609,651
1909	424,737		44		893,196	338,587	104,644	608,038
1910	486,257		450		932,459	306,120	95,928	566,972
1911	590,102		2,088		1,151,351	332,500	78,118	408,649
TIN.								
1901	76,544		4,181		93,723	...	40,000	212,542
1907	293,305		10,531		496,766	...	166,139	501,681
1908	205,447		6,070		341,566	...	83,595	421,580
1909	211,029		7,067		244,927	...	65,959	418,165
1910	228,156		3,706		243,271	...	45,129	390,393
1911	307,089		3,417		307,847	...	55,220	513,500
COAL.								
1901	2,178,929		147,228		189,877	...	68,561	18,175
1907	2,932,419		79,706		222,135	...	55,158	23,556
1908	3,353,093		64,778		244,922	...	75,694	24,427
1909	2,618,596		76,945		270,726	...	90,965	26,464
1910	3,009,657		189,254		322,822	...	113,699	48,609
1911	3,167,165		301,142		323,998	...	111,154	26,214
ALL MINERALS.								
1901	5,679,362		3,262,212		3,114,574	658,408	7,444,772	1,883,776
1907	10,292,119		3,086,812		4,131,603	814,220	7,634,066	2,250,658
1908	8,331,516		2,963,047		3,840,248	457,900	7,245,003	1,622,547
1909	7,406,940		2,900,624		3,655,198	413,390	7,059,052	1,545,222
1910	8,449,919		2,629,701		3,708,547	411,862	6,522,263	1,432,193
1911	9,405,301		2,463,865		3,658,738	431,804	6,105,853	1,349,497

* Included with South Australia.

No. 22.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1907-11.

Year.	No. of Establishments.	Hands Employed.	Salaries and Wages Paid.	Value of Plant and Machinery.	Value of Materials Used.	Value added by Manufacture.	Value of Output.
1907	12,555	248,859	18,323,977	24,686,108	52,542,012*	34,515,153*	87,057,165*
1908	12,853	257,494	19,884,367	25,927,763	59,399,226*	37,262,405*	96,661,631*
1909	13,197	266,405	21,105,456	26,877,242	65,193,240	42,216,493	107,409,733
1910	13,822	286,963	23,870,540	28,950,700	72,796,236	48,063,922	120,860,158
1911	14,455	311,772	27,531,876	31,599,209	79,076,576	54,059,984	133,136,560

* Exclusive of Western Australia and Tasmania in 1907, and of Tasmania in 1908.

No. 23.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH,

1911.

Heading.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'sland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
No. of establishments	5,039	5,126	1,657	1,314	710	609	14,455
Hands employed	108,664	111,948	37,156	27,907	15,799	10,298	311,772
Wages paid*	10,051,161	8,911,019	3,113,835	2,645,336	1,982,883	827,592	27,531,876
Value of lands & buildings	13,474,455	9,921,520	3,277,776	2,954,855	1,819,342	1,050,987	32,498,935
" plant & machinery	12,510,600	8,336,373	4,947,259	2,506,000	2,082,777	1,216,200	31,599,209
" materials used	33,702,391	25,064,525	8,788,335	7,509,739	2,059,346	1,952,240	79,076,576
" fuel used	1,242,613	637,497	222,560	332,805	176,659	140,816	2,752,950
" added	20,643,620	16,633,338	6,887,327	5,071,112	3,251,740	1,572,847	54,059,984
" of output	54,346,011	41,697,863	15,675,662	12,580,851	5,311,086	3,525,057	133,136,560

* Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

No. 24.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES OF MANUFACTURE—COMMONWEALTH, 1908-11.

	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
Treating raw materials, product of agricultural and pastoral, etc., pursuits	£1,488,232	£1,820,172	£1,863,173	£1,722,869
Treating oils and fats	496,036	549,529	564,356	634,831
Processes in stone, clay, glass, etc.	1,604,243	1,714,566	1,982,412	2,435,196
Working in wood	2,739,002	3,256,980	3,711,482	4,488,119
Metal works, machinery, etc.	7,999,872	9,125,941	10,642,583	12,081,410
Connected with food and drink, etc.	8,183,601	9,472,702	10,880,641	11,815,841
Clothing and textile fabrics, etc.	5,088,860	5,762,227	6,583,300	7,493,708
Books, paper, printing and engraving	3,224,090	3,581,457	3,868,693	4,244,632
Musical instruments, etc.	77,975	70,943	89,147	106,293
Arms and explosives	59,256	53,313	63,897	61,001
Vehicles & fittings, saddlery, harness, etc.	1,240,730	1,344,976	1,595,768	1,755,717
Ship and boat building and repairing	341,758	325,792	347,064	465,019
Furniture, bedding and upholstery	832,352	944,785	1,105,002	1,333,102
Drugs, chemicals and by-products	736,664	822,866	970,663	1,066,329
Surgical and other scientific instruments	29,906	29,770	34,415	42,019
Jewellery, timepieces and platedware	265,795	281,422	310,943	361,455
Heat, light and power	2,464,355	2,646,611	2,945,695	3,371,916
Leatherware, n.e.i.	96,065	109,558	134,934	167,953
Minor wares, n.e.i.	293,613	302,883	369,754	462,574
	37,262,405	42,216,493	48,063,922	54,059,984

* Exclusive of Tasmania.

No. 25.—ESTIMATED VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION, 1906-11.

Year.	Agricul-tural.	Pastoral.	Dairy, Poultry, and Bee Farming.	Forestry & Fisheries.	Mining.	Manufac-turing. (a)	Total.
	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.
1906	... 25,349	45,389	13,611	4,879	26,622	(b)	(b)
1907	... 30,500	50,660	15,584	4,826	28,301	(b)	(b)
1908	... 37,150	47,259	15,045	4,286	24,580	36,637	164,957
1909	... 41,056	50,864	15,064	4,462	23,039	40,018	174,503
1910	... 39,752	56,993	17,387	4,789	23,215	45,598	187,734
1911	... 38,773	...	...	...	23,474	...	...

(a) These amounts differ from those given in the preceding table owing to certain products which are there included having been included in Dairy Farming and Forestry in this Table.

(b) Full particulars not available.

Section IV.—Finance.
No. 26.—COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.
 RECEIPTS.

Source of Revenue.	1901-2.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3. Treasurer's Estimate
Customs	£ 7,669,970	£ 8,626,521	£ 9,505,555	£ 10,507,080	£ 12,071,514	£ 12,209,000
Excise	1,224,349	2,217,546	2,087,310	2,473,364	2,638,685	2,302,000
Land Tax	...	...	...	1,370,345	1,366,454	1,300,000
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	2,372,861	3,409,425	3,731,741	3,906,015	3,916,599	4,202,000
Patents, Trade Marks, etc.	...	21,478	21,435	26,560	24,720	26,000
Defence	10,657	5,024	21,547	57,520	74,301	45,000
Northern Territory	...	...	...	...	*162,034	31,009
Coinage	...	...	69,646	198,893	156,489	32,000
Other Receipts	19,148	70,799	102,835	104,426	266,590	156,000
 Total Revenue	11,296,985	14,350,793	15,540,669	18,806,237	20,546,361	20,422,000

* Includes £151,513 credit balance Northern Territory Funds, at 31st December, 1910, paid by the State of South Australia.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3. Treasurer's Estimate
GOVERNOR-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—	£ 29,185	£ 23,154	£ 22,508	£ 21,375	£ 23,832	£ 25,673
PARLIAMENT	122,796	164,635	219,650	211,769	189,018	228,701
DEPARTMENT OF THE PRIME MINISTER						
Prime Minister's Office	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i> 6,966	<i>b</i> 11,795
Auditor-General, Staff, etc. (c)	<i>d</i>	7,995	8,593	8,819	9,446	11,248
Public Service Commissr., Staff, etc.	<i>e</i>	15,635	15,952	16,989	17,745	20,688
Miscellaneous	<i>a</i>	3,418	3,475	4,350	2,068	4,347
 Total Dept. of Prime Minister	<i>a</i>	27,048	28,020	30,158	36,225	48,078
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY—						
Treasury	4,592	11,232	11,864	12,272	13,703	16,079
Land Tax Office	...	...	...	15,824	55,359	80,376
Invalid and Old Age Pensions Office	...	2,190	36,205	37,492	39,587	43,875
Old Age Pensions	...	...	1,497,330	1,874,489	2,155,481	2,414,000
Coinage	...	...	10,043	221	22,753	17,500
Other Expenditure	<i>f</i> 7,545	4,013	9,722	19,223	<i>h</i> 24,864	<i>g</i> 483,088
 Total Dept. of Treasury	12,137	17,435	1,565,164	1,959,521	2,311,747	3,054,918
ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—						
High Court & Court of Conciliation	...	24,037	23,677	25,851	26,907	29,365
Patents, Trade Marks, etc.	...	17,900	19,284	20,140	23,291	24,341
Other Expenditure	2,680	7,990	8,671	9,487	12,717	15,066
 Total Attorney-General's Dept.	2,680	49,927	51,632	55,478	62,915	68,772
DEPARTMENT OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS						
Administrative	...	7,718	9,128	11,327	10,559	13,198
High Commissioner's Office	...	...	3,650	5,756	20,286	17,782
Papua	20,000	22,100	28,548	30,616	30,280	53,000
Northern Territory	...	...	...	326,347	248,316	274,385
Port Augusta Railway	...	...	...	...	119,426	104,410
Mail Service to the Pacific	...	13,467	12,517	18,700	19,850	19,850
Advertising Resources of the C'wealth	...	8,644	8,110	15,640	19,719	20,000
Miscellaneous	5,158	17,166	10,731	27,728	32,846	25,003
Additions, New Works, etc.	...	635	7	...	23,076	62,120
 Total Dept. of External Affairs	32,876	74,790	76,906	449,876	514,493	594,928

(a) Included in department of External Affairs
 Gazettes and Statutes formerly included with Miscellaneous. (b) Includes printing and distribution of
 of audit (£11,131 in 1911-12) is charged against Customs, Defence, and Post departments. (d) In-
 cluded in Treasury department. (e) Included in department of Home Affairs. (f) Includes Audit
 Allowance and £60,000 Interest and Sinking Fund on Commonwealth Inscribed Stock. (g) Includes £400,000 Maternity
 advance to Commonwealth Bank, £5000.

COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND (Continued).

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3. Treasurer's Estimate
DEPT. OF DEFENCE—						
Central Administration	12,250	31,309	40,995	45,182	64,304	93,990
Universal Training—Adult	...	...	...	...	86,000	^a
Royal Military College	...	...	...	11,665	28,186	38,313
Factories (Defence requisites) working expenses	...	...	1,434	13,887	97,651	90,061
Naval Agreement	104,969	200,000	200,000	200,000	200,000	175,000
Naval Forces	46,246	59,251	63,168	86,140	248,731	659,379
Military Forces	586,317	625,600	853,532	945,536	1,172,871	1,603,880
Interest, &c., on transferred properties	...	...	...	...	162,132	121,599
Additions, New Works, etc.—						
Fleet Unit	...	...	60,000	1,135,000	1,108,171	1,306,829
Other	53,321	101,020	277,961	475,238	844,812	1,267,842
Miscellaneous	58,115	33,412	38,315	93,388	67,181	81,471
 Total Dept. of Defence	 861,218	 1,050,592	 1,535,405	 3,006,026	 4,080,039	 5,438,364
DEPT. OF TRADE & CUSTOMS—						
General Expenditure including Quarantine and Fisheries	262,353	320,099	345,365	359,422	395,195	438,060
Sugar Bounties	...	477,090	402,132	630,762	543,503	405,000
Iron Bonus	...	3,648	32,579	29,427	23,048	70,000
Shale Oil Bounties	...	...	...	1,473	3,368	8,500
Other Bounties	...	2,634	5,885	10,267	19,574	20,800
Interest on transferred properties	...	...	...	...	39,514	29,637
Additions, New Works, etc....	150	20,019	5,124	3,940	15,013	76,083
 Total Dept. of Trade and Customs	 262,503	 823,490	 791,085	 1,035,291	 1,039,215	 1,048,080
POSTMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPT.—						
General Expenditure	2,346,666	3,069,868	3,231,198	3,559,785	3,964,144	4,390,355
Interest, &c., on transferred properties	...	...	...	...	368,645	284,360
Additions, New Works, etc....	37,149	541,809	555,557	783,446	1,442,475	1,152,275
 Total Postmaster-General's Dept.	 2,383,815	 3,611,677	 3,786,755	 4,343,931	 5,775,264	 5,826,990
DEPT. OF HOME AFFAIRS—						
General Expenditure of Departments	8,260	58,482	65,606	59,130	76,176	124,285
Census (collection of, etc.)	...	...	...	94,558	56,159	17,000
Additions, New Works	...	20,386	2,526	47,318	d 128,647	d 122,372
Miscellaneous	17,748	36,254	10,319	7,623	3,842	6,630
 Total Dept. of Home Affairs...	 26,008	 115,122	 78,451	 208,629	 264,824	 270,287
 Total Expenditure	 3,733,218	 5,957,870	 8,155,666	 11,321,354	 14,297,572	 16,604,791
Contribution to States	7,368,197	7,927,159	88,495,673	5,196,424	5,824,423	f 6,078,750
 Total Disbursements	 11,101,355	 13,885,029	 16,651,339	 16,517,778	 20,121,995	 22,683,541

(a) Included in Military Forces. (b) Exclusive of £1,837,174 paid to Trust Fund on account of Defence (£918,587) and Old Age Pensions (£918,587). (c) Includes £406,767 paid in August, 1910. (d) Federal Capital and sundry departments. (e) Exclusive of £424,366 paid to Trust Fund on account of Old Age Pensions and Construction of Fleet. (f) Includes £95,000 appropriation for special payment to the State of Tasmania.

No. 27.—COMMONWEALTH REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, SEPT., 1912
and 1911.

	September.		Three Months of Financial Year.	
	1912.		1911.	
	1912.	1911.	1912-13.	1911-12.
REVENUE—				
Customs	£	£	£	£
...	1,139,274	909,627	3,440,202	2,979,679
Excise	182,254	203,221	579,921	627,538
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	348,133	314,821	994,414	914,655
Land Tax	9,229	2,726	31,263	21,195
Defence	1,757	4,121	5,108	51,831
Patents, Trade Marks, etc.	2,097	2,280	5,605	5,937
Quarantine	810	498	3,561	1,597
Coinage	3,211	9,838	17,086	39,663
Northern Territory	1,564	2,384	11,591	7,579
Other Receipts	12,059	2,575	39,746	10,566
Total Revenue	1,700,388	1,452,091	5,128,497	4,660,240
EXPENDITURE—				
Ordinary Expenditure	639,755	754,262	1,832,292	1,790,077
Additions, New Works	116,841	106,449	310,833	233,339
Amount paid to State Treasurers	465,636	470,117	1,436,367	1,410,350
Total Expenditure	1,222,232	1,330,828	3,579,492	3,433,766

No. 28.—COMMONWEALTH NOTES ISSUED AS AT UNDERMENTIONED DATES.

Denomination.	29th Dec., 1910.	27th Dec., 1911.	27th Mar., 1912.	29th June, 1912.	25th Sept., 1912.	30th Oct., 1912.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
£1	1,175,566	3,511,163	3,368,592	3,031,058	2,985,436	3,044,027
£5	952,040	3,263,445	3,235,360	3,098,575	3,131,880	3,233,760
£10	675,020	1,724,210	1,714,440	1,635,630	1,630,640	1,692,140
£20	177,500	397,740	382,780	407,380	427,980	427,240
£50	294,050	890,700	913,900	839,700	807,350	819,950
£100	115,300	369,100	433,400	473,600	464,200	384,900
Total	3,389,476	10,156,358	10,048,472	9,485,943	9,447,486	9,602,017
Gold reserve	1,140,344	4,949,422	4,841,536	4,279,007	3,900,550	4,055,081
Per cent. of reserve	33.65	48.73	48.18	45.10	41.28	42.23

No. 29.—OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.

State.	Number of Pensioners as at 30/9/12.			Number per 10,000 of Population. [†]	Average Fortnightly Pension as at 30/6/12.	Aggregate Annual Rate of Payment (approximate).			
	Old-age.	Invalid.	Total Old-age and Invalid.			Old-age.	Invalid.		
						s. d.	s. d.		
New South Wales	30,159	4,847	35,006	178	28	19 1	19 5		
Victoria	24,421	3,339	27,760	177	23	19 1	19 5		
Queensland	10,559	1,113	11,672	169	17	18 11	19 7		
South Australia	7,337	775	8,112	174	18	18 1	19 2		
Western Australia	3,246	410	3,656	110	14	18 8	18 11		
Tasmania	4,002	763	4,765	209	38	18 7	19 4		
Total	79,724	11,247	90,971	173	24	18 11	19 5		
						2,243,942	9 9		

[†] Population taken as at 31st March, 1912.

No. 30.—LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS FOR 1910.

S.I.V.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Commonwealth.
Returns Assessed—	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Resident Owners ...	4,514	4,218	1,709	1,665	540	342	12,968
Absentee Owners ...	548	772	288	334	201	140	2,283
Total ...	5,062	4,990	1,997	1,999	741	482	*15,271
Unimproved Value—	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Resident Owners ...	79,189	49,112	15,514	17,769	6,111	5,592	173,287
Absentee Owners ...	2,073	1,427	452	659	313	236	5,160
Total ...	81,262	50,539	15,966	18,428	6,424	5,828	178,447
Deductions Allowed—							
Resident Owners ...	25,427	20,388	5,215	7,082	2,140	2,535	62,787
Absentee Owners ...	10	4	1	2	...	1	18
Total ...	25,437	20,392	5,216	7,084	2,140	2,536	62,805
Taxable Value—							
Resident Owners ...	53,762	28,724	10,299	10,687	3,971	3,057	110,500
Absentee Owners ...	2,063	1,423	451	657	313	235	5,142
Total ...	55,825	30,147	10,750	11,344	4,284	3,292	115,642
ASSESSED AMOUNT OF TAX.							
Urban—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Resident Owners ...	194,038	133,014	39,131	36,785	22,874	6,723	432,565
Absentee Owners ...	12,418	6,794	2,298	2,259	1,509	289	25,567
Total ...	206,456	139,808	41,429	39,044	24,383	7,012	458,132
Rural—							
Resident Owners ...	495,004	209,119	75,848	87,206	18,310	24,160	909,647
Absentee Owners ...	11,780	12,501	1,676	8,847	896	1,490	37,190
Total ...	506,784	221,620	77,524	96,053	19,206	25,650	946,837
Urban and Rural—							
Resident Owners ...	689,042	342,133	114,979	123,991	41,184	30,883	1,342,212
Absentee Owners ...	24,198	19,295	3,974	11,106	2,405	1,779	62,757
Total ...	713,240	361,428	118,953	135,097	43,589	32,662	1,404,969
Area of State	1000 a.c.	1000 a.c.	1000 a.c.	1000 a.c.	1000 a.c.	1000 a.c.	1000 a.c.
Per cent. to Total	198,638	56,246	429,120	243,245	624,589	16,777	11,903,732
Acres.	10.4	3.1	22.6	12.7	32.8	0.8	100
Taxable Area	42,397,020	8,962,838	7,012,417	6,741,298	4,713,039	2,701,659	72,528,271
Per cent. to Total	58.4	12.5	9.6	9.3	6.5	3.7	100
Average Tax per acre of Taxable Area	4.04	9.68	4.07	4.80	2.22	2.90	4.65
Average Tax per £ of Assessed Unimproved Value	2.11	1.72	1.78	1.76	1.63	1.35	1.89
Average Tax per £ of Taxable Value	3.07	2.87	2.66	2.86	2.44	2.38	2.92

* A taxpayer owning land in more than one State is represented in this return in each State in which he held land. The actual number of taxpayers in the Commonwealth was 13,387.

† Includes Northern Territory, 335,117,000 acres, or 17.6 per cent. of the total area.

No. 31.—SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND BY PAYERS OF COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX DURING THE PERIOD FROM 1st. OCT., 1910, to 30th JUNE, 1911.

State.	Sales.		Purchases.	
	No.	Unimproved Value.	No.	Unimproved Value.
Central Office* and Victoria	7,032	£6,684,221	1,601	3,798,275
New South Wales	7,134	6,931,090	1,151	3,496,973
Queensland	1,109	1,027,206	166	511,328
South Australia	2,059	1,798,545	744	1,185,069
Western Australia	656	391,555	107	121,022
Tasmania	298	355,676	105	203,839
Total	18,288	£18,188,293	3,874	£9,266,506

* Central Office deals with estates that include properties in more than one State.

No. 32—STATEMENT SHEWING NUMBER OF RESIDENT AND ABSENTEE
TAXPAYERS in each State who possess Land of an Unimproved Taxable
Value between the limits shewn.

NOTE.—Returns made to Central Office are those of Taxpayers who own Land in more
than one State.

Unimproved Taxable Value.	Central.		N.S.W.		Victoria.		Q'land.		S. Aust.		W. Aust.		Tas.		Total.	
	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A		
	£															
1,000	116	47	693	192	889	387	151	121	382	184	46	97	75	65	3,445	
1,001-2,000	92	31	463	73	609	124	95	26	254	43	52	18	56	26	1,962	
2,001-3,000	88	17	393	45	407	46	59	12	155	24	33	13	53	8	1,353	
3,001-4,000	57	14	294	33	294	40	61	9	123	20	35	10	28	5	1,023	
4,001-5,000	64	8	247	16	216	22	36	6	83	11	23	5	22	5	764	
5,001-6,000	35	10	177	14	156	12	35	8	66	1	17	5	15	3	554	
6,001-7,000	37	5	147	10	112	12	32	1	41	9	12	3	10	1	432	
7,001-8,000	41	8	119	30	93	22	2	2	32	6	10	1	16	1	388	
8,001-9,000	32	5	111	10	88	7	15	1	34	1	20	1	12	..	337	
9,001-10,000	29	3	81	1	78	5	15	..	25	1	14	..	13	5	270	
10,001-15,000	100	5	312	14	246	11	45	3	62	6	33	5	38	1	881	
15,001-20,000	77	3	190	10	106	8	23	5	23	2	27	3	16	3	496	
20,001-30,000	81	..	202	12	120	6	39	..	38	..	19	1	14	2	534	
30,001-40,000	51	4	112	10	62	4	21	1	17	..	9	1	11	..	303	
40,001-50,000	38	2	54	2	45	4	9	2	10	3	6	1	1	..	177	
50,001-60,000	26	..	45	1	21	2	6	..	4	..	4	..	1	..	112	
60,001-70,000	26	1	31	1	15	..	4	..	4	2	3	..	1	..	88	
70,001-80,000	13	3	24	2	15	..	3	..	3	..	1	..	2	..	66	
80,001-90,000	7	2	12	..	7	..	2	..	2	2	1	..	1	..	36	
90,001-100,000	6	..	6	..	6	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	20
100,001-110,000	5	..	5	1	4	..	1	..	3	..	1	..	1	..	16	
110,001-120,000	4	..	5	..	3	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	19	
120,001-130,000	4	..	6	..	7	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	9
130,001-140,000	1	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	6
140,001-150,000	4	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
150,001-160,000	2	..	2	..	1	1	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	4
160,001-170,000	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	7
170,001-180,000	3	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
180,001-190,000	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
190,001-200,000	7	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	11
200,001-210,000	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
220,001-230,000	3	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
230,001-240,000	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
240,001-250,000	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
250,001-260,000	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
260,001-270,000	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
280,001-290,000	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
290,001-300,000	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2
300,001-310,000	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
310,001-320,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
350,001-360,000	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
360,001-370,000	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
380,001-390,000	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
390,001-400,000	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
400,001-500,000	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
500,001-600,000	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
600,001-700,000	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
700,001-800,000	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2
800,001-900,000	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
1,000,001 & over	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Total	...	1,077	170	3,748	477	3,608	699	678	197	1,373	317	367	164	387	125	13,387

NOTE.—"R" indicates Resident and "A" indicates Absentee.

State Finance.

No. 33.—CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS OF STATES.
REVENUE, 1909-10.

Sources of Revenue.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation ...	1,223,521	1,088,353	584,997	481,003	336,396	303,390	4,017,660
Railways and Tramways ...	6,664,236	4,450,782	*2,318,623	1,881,993	1,649,397	282,365	17,197,396
Land—Sales ...	944,164	227,088	222,566	225,884	194,875	61,575	1,876,152
Rentals ...	785,576	126,188	533,834	151,447	122,685	38,709	1,758,439
Commonwealth Subsidy	3,347,616	1,922,278	1,071,261	803,057	703,723	239,816	8,087,751
All other Sources ...	1,574,960	783,303	387,973	539,507	650,594	83,077	4,019,414
 Total Revenue ...	 14,540,073	 8,597,992	 5,119,254	 4,032,891	 3,657,670	 1,008,992	 36,956,812
„ „ per head ...	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
	9 0 2	6 14 8	8 17 2	10 3 6	13 15 4	5 4 6	8 10 11

1910-11.

Taxation ...	1,027,519	1,344,573	667,196	545,986	325,246	284,965	4,195,485
Railways and Tramways ...	7,412,127	4,887,560	2,706,888	2,033,781	1,858,914	276,942	19,176,212
Land—Sales ...	1,028,531	219,789	217,099	340,731	253,961	60,894	2,121,005
Rentals ...	810,386	138,129	588,007	133,060	139,352	37,132	1,846,066
Commonwealth Subsidy	1,942,245	1,617,572	688,063	510,373	569,577	228,118	5,555,948
All other Sources ...	1,618,331	996,880	452,755	617,541	703,389	82,041	4,470,937
 Total Revenue ...	 13,839,139	 9,204,503	 5,320,008	 4,181,472	 3,850,439	 970,092	 37,365,653
„ „ per head ...	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
	8 8 5	7 1 5	8 17 8	10 3 11	13 18 2	5 0 1	8 8 11

1911-12.

Taxation ...	1,885,653	1,214,511	787,577	551,994	352,314	340,434	5,132,483
Railways and Tramways ...	8,067,597	5,237,466	3,032,929	2,145,634	1,896,579	314,708	20,694,913
Land—Sales ...	1,763,770	{ 152,204	{ 875,221	{ 347,428	{ 131,352	{ 60,300	{ 3,884,120
Rentals ...	2,046,993	1,667,657	757,087	511,719	597,879	34,264	5,818,096
Commonwealth Subsidy	2,053,123	1,531,231	536,533	762,612	733,916	98,196	5,695,611
 Total Revenue ...	 15,797,136	 9,936,665	 5,989,347	 4,450,739	 3,966,673	 1,084,663	 41,225,223
„ „ per head ...	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
	9 8 10	7 5 10	9 12 6	10 12 10	13 9 9	5 12 1	8 18 8

Railways only.

EXPENDITURE, 1909-10.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt ...	3,562,021	2,154,547	1,635,270	1,667,732	1,006,306	422,930	10,448,806
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ...	4,292,070	2,788,646	b1,412,105	1,082,503	1,112,007	211,677	10,899,008
All other Expenditure ...	5,184,059	3,636,787	2,066,203	1,446,258	1,329,419	362,714	14,025,440
 (a) Total Expenditure ...	 13,038,150	 8,579,980	 5,113,578	 4,196,493	 3,447,732	 997,321	 35,373,254
„ „ per head ...	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
	8 1 7	6 14 4	8 17 0	10 11 9	12 19 6	5 3 3	8 3 8

(a) Exclusive of £911,177 transferred to Public Works Fund, and £235,000 in aid of Closer Settlement Fund. (b) Railways only.

EXPENDITURE, 1910-11.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt	3,659,918	2,219,096	1,670,772	1,343,355	1,046,236	435,335	10,374,712
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction)	4,814,991	3,031,431	51,560,994	1,277,182	1,237,620	215,530	12,137,748
All other Expenditure	5,332,629	3,943,630	2,082,971	1,560,935	1,450,592	366,098	14,736,855
	(a)						
Total Expenditure	13,807,538	9,194,157	5,314,737	4,181,472	3,734,448	1,016,963	37,249,315
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
," , per head	8 8 0	7 1 3	8 17 5	10 3 11	13 9 9	5 4 11	8 8 4

1911-12.

Interest and Charges on Public Debt	3,996,604	2,249,142	1,724,304	1,379,676	1,101,560	460,971	10,912,257
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction)	5,428,086	3,329,979	61,915,246	1,395,839	1,354,847	221,175	13,645,172
All other Expenditure	5,852,311	4,265,889	2,326,142	1,675,224	1,644,675	382,557	16,146,798
Total Expenditure	<i>a</i> 15,277,001	9,845,010	5,965,692	4,450,739	4,101,082	1,064,703	40,704,227
" .. per head	£ 9 2 8	£ 7 4 6	£ 9 11 9	£ 10 12 10	£ 13 18 10	£ 5 10 1	£ 8 18 3

(a) Exclusive of transfers, etc. to Public Works Fund. (b) Railways only.

No. 34.—LOANS EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1910-11.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas-mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Tramways ...	2,547,672	1,230,381	1,686,451	590,484	747,748	81,694	6,884,430
Water Supply, Water Conser- vation, and Sewerage ...	730,819	311,709	2,780	224,312	113,450	...	1,383,070
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	234,213	...	...	145,185	171,099	140,942	743,918
Roads and Bridges ...	...	183	...	...	52,296	3,444	1,748,354
Land Purchased for Settlemt.	350,000	956,900	...	438,010	...	...	...
Public Buildings, including State schools ...	65,564	...	36,673	15,914	52,910	30,944	202,005
All other purposes ...	Cr. 6,510	158,098	269,397	153,305	346,864	43,192	964,346
Total	3,921,758	2,657,271	1,995,301	1,567,210	1,484,367	300,216	11,926,123
Loans Expenditure per head	£ 2 7 9	£ 2 0 10	£ 3 6 7	£ 3 16 5	£ 5 7 3	£ 1 11 0	£ 2 13 11

AGGREGATE LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1911.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Railways and Tramways ..	58,507	41,577	27,382	15,325	12,079	4,433	159,203
Telegraphs and Telephones ..	a 1,762	...	997	992	269	142	4,162
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage ..	14,479	10,378	362	6,108	3,435	...	34,762
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ..	11,349	611	2,447	2,170	2,718	3,629	27,532
Roads and Bridges ..	1,792	176	924	1,465	251	...	1,460
Defence ..	1,458	149	363	292	...	128	2,390
Public Buildings, including							
State schools ..	4,454	1,912	1,502	1,130	512	950	10,460
All other purposes ..	1,469	4,973	7,200	4,566	2,732	1,541	22,481
Total ..	95,270	59,776	41,177	31,948	21,996	10,823	260,990

(a) Including Post Offices.

No. 35.—TOTAL PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE 1901 to 1911.

Year ended June 30.	N. S. W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	67,361,246	50,071,275	38,416,514	26,448,805	12,709,430	8,511,005	203,518,275
1902 ...	71,592,485	50,933,957	40,418,177	27,272,545	14,942,310	9,095,735	214,255,209
1903 ...	77,692,987	51,447,900	41,031,247	27,843,370	15,627,298	9,228,963	222,871,765
1904 ...	80,035,581	51,819,962	41,773,297	28,593,645	16,090,288	9,436,839	227,747,612
1905 ...	82,321,898	51,763,767	41,764,467	28,773,695	16,642,773	9,471,971	230,738,671
1906 ...	85,641,734	53,079,800	41,764,467	30,082,635	18,058,553	9,800,631	238,427,820
1907 ...	85,607,832	53,104,989	41,764,467	30,526,718	19,222,638	9,923,083	240,149,727
1908 ...	87,635,826	53,305,487	42,264,467	29,985,838	20,493,618	10,150,233	243,835,489
1909 ...	90,307,419	54,667,197	44,276,067	30,436,183	21,951,753	10,134,914	251,773,533
1910 ...	92,525,005	55,576,725	44,276,067	31,387,870	23,287,453	10,570,453	257,623,663
1911 ...	95,523,926	57,983,764	44,613,197*	34,224,653	23,703,953	11,077,790	267,127,283
Incre'se during 10 yrs.	28,162,680	7,912,489	6,196,683	7,775,848	10,994,523	2,566,785	63,609,008

PUBLIC DEBT AS ON 30TH JUNE, 1911.

Particulars.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Floated in London ...	65,555,605	37,417,128	37,409,347	20,340,388	20,114,953	8,230,250	189,067,671
Floated in Australia ...	29,968,321	20,566,636	7,203,850	13,884,265	3,589,000	2,847,540	78,059,612
Total Gross Debt ...	95,523,926	57,983,764	44,613,197	34,224,653	23,703,953	11,077,790	267,127,283
Sinking Funds ...	504,921	1,017,866	...	616,956	2,888,035	414,601	5,442,379
Total Net Debt ...	95,019,005	56,965,898	44,613,197	33,607,697	20,815,918	10,663,189	261,684,904
Total Net Debt per head	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
	57 9 6	42 18 6	72 5 8	81 18 1	72 6 5	56 9 11	58 6 3

* Excluding 3½ per cent loan pending issue.

No. 36.—RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE AGGREGATE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH at 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1911.

30th June.	Amount of Debt bearing interest at								Amou't not bearing Inter-est.	Total Public Debt all States.
	6%	5%	4½%	4%	3½%	3½%	3½%	3%		
	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
1901 ...	804	1,224	5,079	93,670	...	65,727	275	36,733	6	203,518
1902 ...	549	799	5,077	91,610	...	70,698	300	45,214	8	214,255
1903 ...	471	368	5,075	93,786	1,500	71,972	279	49,413	7	222,871
1904 ...	434	343	69	98,649	1,825	76,671	256	49,492	9	227,748
1905 ...	384	243	67	103,945	1,825	74,795	289	49,181	10	230,739
1906 ...	346	243	64	102,578	2,045	84,049	200	48,891	12	238,428
1907 ...	309	243	61	94,972	2,514	93,522	175	48,292	62	240,150
1908 ...	298	243	58	87,392	3,132	104,601	150	47,948	13	243,835
1909 ...	270	243	56	80,403	5,218	117,970	125	47,473	15	251,774
1910 ...	209	243	53	76,983	10,897	121,988	75	47,162	14	257,624
1911 ...	191	193	49	71,433	21,588	126,678	75	46,910	10	267,127
Increase during 10 years.	-613	-1,031	-5,030	-22,237	21,588	60,951	-200	10,177	4	63,609

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

No. 37.—LOANS RAISED IN LONDON BY THE SEVERAL STATES DURING THE

THREE YEARS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1911.

THESE FIGURES RELATE TO LOANS RAISED IN LONDON BY THE SEVERAL STATES DURING THE THREE YEARS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1911.

Date of Flotation.	Face Value of Loan.	Rate of Interest Payable	Fixed Price Per Cent.	Flotation Expenses.		Accrued Interest.		Net Proceeds (excluding Accrued Interest.)	
				Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.
NEW SOUTH WALES.									
8/1/1909*	750,000	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ dis.	...	1,313	.175	...	...	748,687	99.825
19/2/1909*	500,000	2 $\frac{1}{2}$,,	...	875	.175	...	...	499,129	99.825
23/2/1909	1,500,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	97 $\frac{1}{2}$	36,427	2.428	11,115	.741	1,414,958	94.331
27/5/1909	3,000,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	98 $\frac{1}{2}$	71,648	2.388	26,600	.887	2,856,752	95.225
17/2/1910	2,750,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	97	66,193	2.407	21,405	.778	2,579,902	93.815

VICTORIA.									
11/5/1909	1,500,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	98	36,205	2.414	12,032	.802	1,421,763	94.784
Various 1910-11	538,852	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	Par	14,135	2.626	...	...	524,217	97.374

QUEENSLAND.									
March 1909	2,000,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	97	48,055	2.403	25,206	1.260	1,866,739	93.337

SOUTH AUSTRALIA.									
1/7/1908	22,900	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	99 $\frac{1}{4}$						
1/1/1909	2,000,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	97 $\frac{1}{2}$						
1/1/1909	2,200	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	99 $\frac{1}{4}$	†	...	†	...	†	...
1/1/1909	5,400	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	Par						
1/12/1909	500,000	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	*						

WESTERN AUSTRALIA.									
24/5/1909	1,445,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	96 $\frac{1}{2}$	34,647	2.398	18,960	.966	1,345,818	93.136
2/6/1910	1,342,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	96 $\frac{1}{2}$	33,093	2.466	14,021	1.045	1,247,916	92.989

TASMANIA.									
13/7/1908	200,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	98 $\frac{1}{2}$	4,782	2.391	568	.284	191,650	95.825
12/10/1909	300,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	98 $\frac{1}{2}$	7,240	2.413	...	...	288,260	96.087
Total	...	18,355,852	...	354,613	2.241	124,907	.789	14,985,791	94.700

* Short dated Treasury Bills. † Not available.

§ These figures relate to flotations amounting to £15,825,352, particulars relating to South Australian loans not being available.

No. 38.—PUBLIC DEBT PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL
STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1911.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	49,467	41,622	76,484	73,298	67,400	49,568	53,726
1902	51,539	42,224	79,083	75,923	72,644	52,905	55,719
1903	54,955	42,720	79,740	77,605	70,960	51,311	57,271
1904	55,614	43,133	79,935	79,274	68,363	51,802	57,785
1905	55,390	42,966	78,882	79,147	67,197	51,660	57,698
1906	56,933	43,779	77,731	82,003	70,770	53,535	58,739
1907	55,487	43,315	76,799	82,321	75,236	54,164	58,258
1908	55,794	43,066	76,010	78,550	79,343	54,532	58,185
1909	56,559	43,405	77,381	77,776	83,304	53,555	58,930
1910	56,619	43,464	74,365	78,697	85,878	55,691	58,988
1911	57,780	43,693	72,282	82,735	82,355	58,693	59,524
Increase during 10 years.	8,313	2,071	—4,202	9,437	14,955	9,125	5,798

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

No. 39.—ACCRUED PUBLIC DEBT SINKING FUNDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES
on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1911.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	386,383	208,284	...	32,879	429,227	169,546	1,226,319
1902	655,796	389,782	...	35,480	486,737	206,257	1,774,052
1903	775,208	313,295	...	117,338	655,069	180,257	2,041,167
1904	894,621	320,957	...	114,476	864,752	200,385	2,395,191
1905	439,034	315,554	...	133,149	1,073,844	214,171	2,175,752
1906	566,484	938,011	...	251,349	1,320,603	236,297	3,312,744
1907	482,737	832,988	...	531,466	1,600,044	261,431	3,708,666
1908	223,001	629,490	...	1,050,812	1,904,433	304,633	4,112,369
1909	405,648	727,021	...	426,318	2,233,385	357,419	4,149,788
1910	331,308	851,085	...	650,100	2,569,707	374,806	4,777,006
1911	504,921	1,017,866	...	616,956	2,888,035	414,601	5,442,379
Increase during 10 years.	118,538	809,582	...	584,077	2,458,808	245,055	4,216,060

No. 40.—BANKS OF ISSUE.

No. 40.—ANNUAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS
OF THE SEVERAL STATES AS EXISTING ON THE 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1911.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	2,429,983	1,894,503	1,378,243	997,070	437,874	317,359	7,455,032
1902	2,540,625	1,897,877	1,421,080	1,024,830	502,729	324,551	7,721,692
1903	2,746,766	1,916,140	1,421,080	1,042,290	528,609	338,230	7,993,115
1904	2,841,368	1,885,949	1,529,969	1,069,325	547,160	341,627	8,215,398
1905	2,937,150	1,883,500	1,529,382	1,081,025	570,241	348,258	8,349,556
1906	3,052,857	1,921,187	1,529,382	1,130,361	619,752	359,515	8,613,054
1907	3,042,432	1,901,902	1,546,883	1,138,160	660,450	364,472	8,654,299
1908	3,097,176	1,899,417	1,546,880	1,112,321	704,860	371,992	8,732,646
1909	3,175,380	1,948,094	1,634,786	1,114,944	756,599	370,067	8,999,870
1910	3,250,129	1,980,100	1,634,786	1,147,359	803,301	386,234	9,201,909
1911	3,363,584	2,054,363	1,646,586	1,251,744	810,101	407,311	9,533,689
Increase during 10 years.	933,601	159,860	268,343	254,674	372,227	89,952	2,078,657

No. 41.—AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS
OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1911.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1901	3.608	3.749	3.735	3.770	3.445	3.729	3.682
1902	3.549	3.726	3.709	3.754	3.364	3.678	3.639
1903	3.536	3.725	3.709	3.743	3.383	3.665	3.631
1904	3.551	3.639	3.706	3.740	3.401	3.666	3.617
1905	3.568	3.639	3.706	3.757	3.426	3.677	3.627
1906	3.565	3.619	3.706	3.758	3.432	3.668	3.620
1907	3.554	3.581	3.704	3.735	3.436	3.673	3.605
1908	3.534	3.563	3.704	3.710	3.439	3.665	3.589
1909	3.517	3.564	3.692	3.663	3.447	3.651	3.575
1910	3.513	3.563	3.692	3.655	3.450	3.654	3.572
1911	3.522	3.543	3.691	3.657	3.418	3.677	3.569
Decrease during 10 years.	.086	.206	.044	.118	.027	.052	.113

No. 42.—BANKS OF ISSUE.

LIABILITIES OF BANKS OF ISSUE, 1901-1912.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Notes in Circulation	Bills in Circulation.	Balances due to Other Banks.	Deposits.			Total Liabilities.
				Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Total.	
1901	3,399,462	525,958	376,972	37,457,960	54,029,188	91,487,148	95,789,540
1907	3,563,181	801,878	444,460	46,781,234	65,916,735	112,697,969	117,507,488
1908	3,536,227	707,903	796,447	46,015,448	67,678,940	113,694,388	118,734,965
1909	3,610,629	720,853	555,806	46,812,632	70,945,623	117,758,255	122,545,543
1910	3,748,482	821,758	570,115	55,233,862	74,657,974	129,891,136	135,031,491
1911	3,718,458	928,663	741,188	62,226,897	81,220,013	143,446,910	148,835,219
30th June, 1912	536,984	1,002,062	872,946	65,408,841	84,397,756	149,806,597	152,218,589

ASSETS OF BANKS OF ISSUE, 1901-1912

Quarter ended 30th June.	Coin.	Bullion.	Australian Notes.	Land and Other Property.	Notes and Bills of Other Banks.	Balances due from Other Banks.	All Other Debts due to the Banks.	Total Assets.
	(a)							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	18,581,224	1,199,304		6,145,742	695,676	1,215,701	93,710,166	121,547,813
1907 ...	32,490,395	1,291,033		5,028,379	840,217	1,170,276	94,990,435	125,740,735
1908 ...	23,575,293	1,353,267		4,988,212	889,377	1,131,612	101,647,044B	133,537,805
1909 ...	24,943,910	1,353,933		4,852,471	932,354	1,153,611	98,481,421C	131,717,700
1910 ...	28,626,729	1,322,899		4,919,991	973,161	1,343,669	101,371,817D	138,758,266
1911 ...	32,330,705	1,140,065	5,137,478	4,937,437	1,279,714	1,698,097	113,041,947E	159,565,443
30 June, 1912 ...	27,581,368	1,104,644	5,434,819	4,956,593	1,168,958	1,761,701	123,763,173	165,771,256

a Including gold and silver bullion in Tasmanian banks prior to 1908. *b* Including £3,454,715 Government and municipal securities. *c* Including £3,085,058 Government and municipal securities. *d* Including £3,530,890 Government and municipal securities. *e* Including £4,187,717 Government and municipal securities. *f* Including £4,514,964 Government and municipal securities.

No. 43.—SAVINGS BANKS.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS.							
1900-1	282,643	393,026	81,025	126,082	39,318	42,509	964,553
1907-8	421,928	511,581	100,324	*174,289	†72,178	55,620	1,385,920
1908-9	436,029	532,425	106,627	*187,482	†77,748	58,145	1,398,456
1909-10	460,251	560,515	114,720	*201,275	†86,166	60,646	1,483,579
1910-11	498,658	595,424	127,219	*216,480	†99,017	63,314	1,600,112
1911-12	544,023	641,736	139,091	*232,971	96,569	67,105	1,721,495

AMOUNT ON DEPOSIT

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900-1	10,901,382	9,662,006	3,896,170	3,795,631	1,618,359	1,009,097	30,882,645
1907-8	17,530,157	13,428,676	4,921,881	5,820,344	2,885,463	1,560,951	46,147,472
1908-9	18,805,082	14,101,710	5,158,219	6,347,271	3,059,738	1,605,919	49,077,939
1909-10	20,150,574	15,417,888	5,622,986	6,791,320	3,481,764	1,652,966	53,117,498
1910-11	22,453,924	17,274,423	6,376,969	7,435,772	4,092,504	1,760,090	59,393,551
1911-12	25,361,338	19,662,466	7,342,811	8,248,396	4,400,291	1,934,089	66,949,491

* Including depositors in Penny Savings Banks:—1908, 2011; 1909, 4607; 1910, 6881; 1911, 8436; 1912, 9983.

AVERAGE PER DEPOSITOR.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
1900-1	£ 38 11 5	24 11 8	48 1 9	30 2 4	41 3 3	23 14 9	32 0 4
1907-8	41 10 11	26 5 0	49 1 2	33 7 11	39 19 6	28 1 4	34 10 10
1908-9	43 11 2	26 9 9	48 7 6	33 17 1	39 7 1	27 12 5	35 4 1
1909-10	43 15 8	27 10 1	49 0 4	33 14 10	40 8 2	27 5 1	35 16 1
1910-11	45 0 7	29 0 3	50 2 6	34 7 0	41 6 7	27 16 0	37 2 4
1911-12†	46 12 4	30 12 11	52 15 10	35 8 1	45 8 6	28 16 6	38 17 10

AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.

1900-1	8 0 3	8 0 6	7 15 2	10 10 0	8 11 3	5 16 9	8 3 0
1907-8	11 4 6	10 17 10	9 0 4	15 8 5	11 6 9	8 4 8	11 1 9
1908-9	11 17 5	11 5 6	9 5 2	16 6 0	11 15 8	8 7 6	11 11 11
1909-10	12 9 8	12 1 6	9 14 7	17 2 8	18 2 1	8 11 2	12 5 8
1910-11	13 13 2	13 5 6	10 12 11	18 2 7	14 15 8	9 1 9	13 8 5
1911-12†	15 0 2	14 5 8	11 14 11	19 10 10	14 15 11	10 2 2	14 11 0

† Based on population at 31st March, 1912.

1900-1 1907-8 1908-9 1909-10 1910-11 1911-12†

1900-1 1907-8 1908-9 1909-10 1910-11 1911-12†

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE.

1900-1	1907-8	1908-9	1909-10	1910-11	1911-12†
3 600,131	4 671,110	4 833,111	5 003,611	5 178,111	5 352,111
81,0	81,0	81,0	81,0	81,0	81,0
10,4	10,4	10,4	10,4	10,4	10,4
70,4	70,4	70,4	70,4	70,4	70,4
18,4	18,4	18,4	18,4	18,4	18,4
14,8	14,8	14,8	14,8	14,8	14,8
92,6	92,6	92,6	92,6	92,6	92,6
86,1	86,1	86,1	86,1	86,1	86,1
11,8	11,8	11,8	11,8	11,8	11,8

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE.

1900-1	1907-8	1908-9	1909-10	1910-11	1911-12†
3 600,131	4 671,110	4 833,111	5 003,611	5 178,111	5 352,111
81,0	81,0	81,0	81,0	81,0	81,0
603,8	714,8	708,8	800,8	800,8	800,8
897,0	888,8	111,8	888,8	888,8	888,8
310,1	320,8	370,8	300,8	300,8	300,8
382,9	201,8	170,8	168,8	168,8	168,8
271	271	271	271	271	271
178,61	118,61	688,61	611,61	4 000,611	118,61

Section V.—Railways.

No. 44.—PARTICULARS OF WORKING.

RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1901-11.

NOTE.—The mileage of Government railways is shewn by figures not in brackets; that of private lines is shewn in brackets.

	1900-1.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-11.
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	...	(b) 145½ (—)
New South Wales ...	2,846 (80)	3,453 (81)	3,472 (271)	3,623 (265)	3,643 (266)	3,761 (266)
Victoria ...	3,237 (a)	3,396 (a)	3,396 (47)	3,410 (47)	3,491 (51)	3,523 (51)
Queensland ...	2,801 (146)	3,137 (103)	3,359 (336)	3,498 (367)	3,661 (544)	3,868 (522)
South Australia ...	1,881 (a)	1,977 (35)	2,025 (58)	2,034 (58)	2,058 (58)	1,935 (58)
Western Australia ...	1,355 (629)	1,764 (694)	1,943 (639)	2,044 (639)	2,145 (892)	2,376 (892)
Tasmania ...	458 (143)	463 (156)	463 (204)	463 (204)	469 (204)	470 (205)
Total ...	12,578 (a)	14,190 (a)	14,658 (1,555)	15,072 (1,580)	15,467 (1,955)	16,078½ (1,934)
Private—						
For general traffic (a)		(a)		916	943	936
“ private ” (a)		(a)		639	637	1,019
Grand total ...	—	—	—	16,213	16,652	17,432
						18,012½

(a) Not available. (b) Pine Creek to Palmerston line (Northern Territory); the Port Augusta to Oodnadatta line, though the property of the Commonwealth Government, is still worked by the Government of South Australia, and is included in the lines of that State.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1911.

Government.	Gross Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.		Cost of Construction and Eq'pm'tn.	Net Earnings per cent. to Capital.
			Amount.	Per Train Mile.		
Commonwealth ...	£ 11,527	£ 13,103	£ -1,576	s. d. -1 0	£1,000 1,173	£ -0.13
New South Wales ...	6,042,205	3,691,061	2,351,144	2 9	50,972	4.61
Victoria ...	4,896,210	3,099,504	1,796,706	2 9	44,122	4.07
Queensland ...	2,730,430	1,563,119	1,167,311	2 6	25,899	4.51
South Australia ...	2,045,136	1,255,589	789,547	2 8	14,589	5.41
Western Australia ...	1,844,419	1,216,477	627,942	2 6	12,020	5.22
Tasmania ...	277,916	215,530	62,386	1 2	4,080	1.53
Total ...	17,847,843	11,054,383	6,793,460	2 8	152,855	4.44

-- Denotes loss.

AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

	1900-1.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	...	145½
New South Wales ...	2,818	3,428	3,469	3,560	3,625	3,713
Victoria ...	3,228	3,395	3,396	3,397	3,441	3,505
Queensland ...	2,801	3,137	3,239	3,444	3,533	3,795
South Australia ...	1,882	1,960	2,006	2,027	2,039	1,915
Western Australia ...	1,355	1,676	1,830	1,971	2,102	2,286
Tasmania ...	460	470	470	470	474	478
Total ...	12,544	14,066	14,410	14,869	15,214	15,837½

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.
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TRAIN MILES RUN—THOUSANDS.

Commonwealth	30
New South Wales	10,764	12,949	14,251	15,074	15,468	17,007
Victoria	11,066	10,036	10,383	11,291	11,706	12,973
Queensland	5,815	6,126	6,558	7,391	8,157	9,367
South Australia	4,423	4,365	5,041	4,956	5,451	5,946
Western Australia	4,126	4,181	3,964	4,102	4,398	4,963
Tasmania	896	981	1,029	1,029	1,060	1,041
Total	37,090	38,638	41,226	43,843	46,240	51,327

GROSS EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	...	12
New South Wales	3,574	4,709	4,944	5,028	5,486	6,042
Victoria	3,338	4,013	3,873	4,178	4,444	4,896
Queensland	1,317	1,830	1,951	2,103	2,338	2,731
South Australia	1,250	1,589	1,755	1,652	1,853	2,045
Western Australia	1,353	1,537	1,502	1,509	1,637	1,844
Tasmania	206	258	278	280	284	278
Total	11,038	13,936	14,303	14,750	16,042	17,848

WORKING EXPENSES.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	...	13
New South Wales	2,043	2,500	2,715	2,953	3,276	3,691
Victoria	2,075	2,353	2,436	2,515	2,818	3,099
Queensland	1,058	913	1,054	1,227	1,414	1,563
South Australia	754	881	983	953	1,082	1,256
Western Australia	1,045	1,136	1,008	974	1,097	1,216
Tasmania	174	185	202	204	212	216
Total	7,149	7,968	8,398	8,826	9,899	11,054

NET EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	...	—1
New South Wales	1,531	2,210	2,229	2,076	2,209	2,351
Victoria	1,262	1,659	1,438	1,663	1,626	1,797
Queensland	259	917	897	876	924	1,167
South Australia	496	708	772	698	771	789
Western Australia	309	401	494	535	541	628
Tasmania	32	73	76	76	72	62
Total	3,889	5,968	5,906	5,924	6,143	6,793

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-11.
NET EARNINGS PER CENT. TO CAPITAL COST.						
Commonwealth	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	...	3.93	4.94	4.88	4.36	4.52
Victoria	...	3.14	4.00	3.43	3.91	3.77
Queensland	...	1.31	4.20	3.97	3.74	3.80
South Australia	...	3.58	4.91	5.28	4.70	5.12
Western Australia	...	4.35	3.90	4.60	4.85	4.75
Tasmania	...	0.85	1.84	1.91	1.90	1.79
Total	...	3.15	4.36	4.23	4.13	4.18
						4.44

Section VI.—Defence.

No. 45.—UNIVERSAL (MILITARY) TRAINING TO 30th SEPTEMBER, 1912.

MEDICAL EXAMINATIONS.

JUNIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Total Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Unfit and Temporarily Unfit.	
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees	Number.	Per cent. of Examinees
1st Queensland ...	5,265	5,114	97.1	151	2.9
2nd New South Wales ...	15,661	15,225	97.2	436	2.8
3rd Victoria ...	13,693	13,553	99.0	140	1.0
4th South Australia ...	3,206	3,089	96.4	117	3.6
5th Western Australia ...	1,942	1,866	96.1	76	3.9
6th Tasmania ...	1,202	1,179	98.0	23	2.0
Commonwealth ...	40,969 (a)	40,026	97.7	943	2.3

(a) The smaller number as compared with the June figures is due to the draft of the 1898 quota to the Senior Cadets.

SENIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Registrations in Training Areas.				
	Quota 1895.	Quota 1896.	Quota 1897.	Quota 1898.	Total.
1st Queensland ...	6,405	6,293	6,308	4,910	23,916
2nd New South Wales ...	13,620	13,815	13,878	10,598	51,911
3rd Victoria ...	11,747	12,099	11,911	9,520	45,277
4th South Australia ...	3,861	3,886	3,665	2,880	14,292
5th Western Australia ...	1,725	1,853	1,834	1,663	7,075
6th Tasmania ...	1,565	1,623	1,654	1,113	5,955
Commonwealth ...	38,923	39,569	39,250	30,684	148,426

Military District.	Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Remaining to be Examined or Exempt.	Total Number Liable for Training.	Total Number Actually in Training.
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees.				
1st Queensland	13,661	12,342	90.3	11,287	287	12,342	12,105
2nd N. S. Wales	36,753	34,257	93.2	17,232	422	34,257	33,103
3rd Victoria ...	31,478	29,043	92.3	15,552	682	29,043	28,066
4th S. Australia	10,053	9,239	91.9	4,738	315	9,239	8,895
5th W. Australia	4,812	4,356	90.5	2,578	141	4,356	3,612
6th Tasmania ...	3,416	3,157	92.4	2,653	145	3,157	3,075
Commonwealth	100,173 (a)	92,394	92.2	54,040	1,992	92,394	88,856

(a) The small number as compared with the June figures is due to the draft of the 1894 quota to the Citizen Forces.

MEDICAL EXAMINATIONS—continued.

REGISTRATIONS &c., FOR TRAINING IN MILITIA FORCES, 1894 QUOTA (a).

Military District.	Total Registrations.	Number Medically Examined	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Remaining to be Examined or Exempt	Number actually in Training.
			Number.	Per cent. of Examined			
1st Queensland	5,561	2,626	2,108	80.3	3,320	133	2,088
2nd N. S. Wales	12,617	7,615	6,421	84.3	5,519	677	6,356
3rd Victoria ...	10,883	6,496	5,377	82.8	5,110	396	5,038
4th S. Australia	3,550	1,920	1,661	86.5	1,586	303	1,510
5th W. Australia	1,628	813	730	89.7	749	149	723
6th Tasmania ...	1,407	690	581	84.2	751	75	562
Commonwealth	35,646	20,160	16,878	83.7	17,035	1,733	16,277

(a) 1894 quota liable for training in the Citizen Forces on and from 1st July, 1912.

SECOND QUOTA							
State	Albion	Adelaide	Adelaide	Adelaide	Adelaide	Adelaide	Adelaide
1st Queensland	610,1	200,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
2nd N. S. Wales	600,0	670,0	400,0	400,0	400,0	400,0	400,0
3rd Victoria	610,0	110,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
4th S. Australia	600,0	600,0	300,0	300,0	300,0	300,0	300,0
5th W. Australia	600,0	400,0	200,0	200,0	200,0	200,0	200,0
6th Tasmania	600,0	200,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Commonwealth	1,200,00	400,00	200,00	200,00	200,00	200,00	200,00

THIRD QUOTA							
State	Albion	Adelaide	Adelaide	Adelaide	Adelaide	Adelaide	Adelaide
1st Queensland	601,01	700,01	700,01	700,01	700,01	700,01	700,01
2nd N. S. Wales	601,00	700,00	700,00	700,00	700,00	700,00	700,00
3rd Victoria	600,00	600,00	600,00	600,00	600,00	600,00	600,00
4th S. Australia	600,00	600,00	600,00	600,00	600,00	600,00	600,00
5th W. Australia	600,00	600,00	600,00	600,00	600,00	600,00	600,00
6th Tasmania	600,00	600,00	600,00	600,00	600,00	600,00	600,00
Commonwealth	1,800,00	1,800,00	1,800,00	1,800,00	1,800,00	1,800,00	1,800,00

NOTE: Add to first and to half of second and add half of third for total quota.

return only of incomes and differences of incomes have been shewn in column 5 of Table 46, and amount of average total of each State is given in Table 47.

Section VII.—Miscellaneous.

No. 46.—DISTRIBUTION OF INCOMES IN AUSTRALIA ESTIMATED AS FOR THE YEAR ENDING 30th JUNE, 1911.

Estimate of Distribution of Incomes.		No. of persons in receipt of Income (1) above limiting amount.	No. of Adults (male and female) in receipt of less income than amount shewn in column (1).	Amount corresponding to each person, column (3), retaining only the limiting income: Column (1) \times column (3).	Excess above this supposed retained amount: Column (2) — column (5).	Annual.	Weekly
Limiting Amounts of Income.	Total Amount of Income.*	(1).	(2).	(3).	(4).	(5).	(6).
	£	Persons.	Adlt pers'ns	£	£	£ s. d.	s. d.
Under £200	Not known	...	...	...	...	...	...
Above £200	62,637,896	114,195	2,411,479	22,839,000	39,798,896	16 10 1	6 4
,, £300	52,126,765	57,517	2,468,156	17,255,100	34,871,665	14 3 5	5 5
,, £500	41,455,747	25,485	2,500,188	12,742,500	28,713,247	11 9 7	4 5
,, £750	35,408,930	15,393	2,510,280	11,544,750	23,864,180	9 10 2	3 8
,, £1000	30,664,673	9,257	2,516,416	9,257,000	21,407,673	8 10 2	3 2
,, £1500	25,397,094	5,001	2,520,673	7,501,500	17,895,594	7 2 0	2 9
,, £2000	22,053,874	3,536	2,522,128	7,072,000	14,981,874	5 18 10	2 3

* The distribution for South Australia is assumed to coincide with the aggregate for the other States.

No. 47.—DIFFERENCE PER CAPITA AND PER ADULT IN IMPORTS, EXPORTS, AND PRODUCTION, YEARS 1901-2 AND 1909-10.

Subject of Estimate.	Value per capita of Population.		Difference of columns (1) and (2) per capita of Population.	Difference per capita of Adults.
	Early period 1901 or 1902. (1)	Late period 1910. (2)		
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Imports (1902)	10 11 4	13 14 8	3 3 4	5 13 7
Exports (1902)	11 8 3	17 0 10	5 12 7	10 1 11
Production (1901) (estimated)	30 2 6	42 19 2	12 16 8	23 0 3

DISTRIBUTION OF INCOMES IN AUSTRALIA.

The above table, viz., No. 46, furnishes a rough estimate of the distribution of incomes in Australia according to their magnitude. The table is based upon the Income Tax returns of all the States. These returns shew both amount of tax and distribution of incomes, excepting in the case of South Australia, which does not shew the distribution.

The distribution in this case was assumed to agree with the aggregate for the other States. In the case of New South Wales, the latest figures for incomes less than £1000, which could be used for this purpose, were those of the 1907 returns, owing to the fact that in later years incomes up to £1000 derived from personal exertion were not subject to income tax. An allowance based on the increase in population between 1907 and 1910 has been made.

The significance of aggregation of incomes above certain limiting amounts can be measured—among other ways—by shewing what it would represent on the average to adults whose incomes do not reach the limiting amount. This is shewn in Table No. 46, and its weekly equivalent is given.

A second measure of the significance of the aggregates above the limiting amounts can be had by comparing them with the differences *per capita* of population between good and bad years in respect, say, of imports, exports, and production. These differences are shewn in the second table, No. 47, together with the corresponding value per adult, and give a kind of measure of the magnitude of the influence of favourable seasons on the well-being of the community, by shewing what, on the supposition of uniform distribution among adults, the difference of imports, exports, or production implies. The latter table gives also some indication of what—in the present conditions of the application of science and human effort to the production of wealth—may be called the limitations imposed by Nature, for the difference of production between one of the best and one of the worst years in the last decade amounts to only £23 0s. 3d. per adult.

TABLE NO. 46.—
THE DIFFERENCE PER CAPITA AND PER ADULT IN IMPORTS, EXPORTS,
AND PRODUCTION, YEARS 1901-5 AND 1908-10.

Item	1901-5		1908-10		Difference per capita	Difference per adult
	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports		
Imports	£1,117,221,000	£1,003,347,311	£81,000,000	£71,000,000	£1,036,221,000	£1,036,221,000
Exports	£81,000,000	£61,000,000	£1,062,000	£1,062,000	£750,000	£750,000
Production	£1,036,221,000	£941,305,312	£81,000,000	£750,000	£957,221,000	£957,221,000
Imports	£1,062,000	£963,100,000	£81,000,000	£750,000	£981,000	£981,000
Exports	£750,000	£750,000	£1,062,000	£1,062,000	£310,000	£310,000
Production	£981,000	£963,100,000	£1,062,000	£1,062,000	£10,000	£10,000

DISTRIBUTION OF INCOMES IN AUSTRALIA.

It is difficult to estimate the number of adults in Australia in 1901-5, and the number in 1908-10, based on old age statistics, but the best estimate of the number of adults in Australia in 1901-5 is 1,036,221,000, and the estimate for 1908-10 is 1,036,221,000.

No. 48.—STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH, 1861-1911.

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1910.	1911. \$
Population 31st Dec.							
Males	669,373	928,918	1,247,059	1,736,617	2,004,836	2,296,308	2,377,920
Females	498,776	771,970	1,059,677	1,504,368	1,820,077	2,128,775	2,190,787
Total	1,168,149	1,700,888	2,306,736	3,240,985	3,824,913	4,425,083	4,568,707
Births	No.	48,908	63,625	80,004	110,187	102,945	116,801
	Rate	42.28	38.00	35.26	34.47	27.16	26.73
Deaths	No.	20,061	22,175	33,327	47,430	46,330	45,590
	Rate	17.34	13.24	14.69	14.84	12.22	10.43
Marriages	No.	10,000	11,623	17,244	23,862	27,753	36,592
	Rate	8.64	6.94	7.60	7.47	7.32	8.37
Agriculture							
Wheat	Area, acs.	704,431	1,279,778	3,002,064	3,335,528	5,115,965	7,372,456
	Yld., bshl	10,236,549	11,917,741	21,443,862	25,675,265	38,561,619	95,111,983
	Av. ..	14.53	9.31	7.14	7.10	7.54	12.90
Oats	Area, acs.	129,738	225,492	194,816	246,129	461,430	676,688
	Yld., bshl	3,090,982	4,251,630	4,795,897	5,726,256	9,789,854	15,428,456
	Av. ..	23.82	18.85	24.62	23.27	21.22	22.80
Barley	Area, acs.	27,093	48,164	75,864	68,068	74,511	108,424
	Yld., bshl	507,879	726,158	1,353,380	1,178,560	1,519,819	2,226,368
	Av. ..	18.75	15.08	17.84	17.31	20.40	20.53
Maize	Area, acs.	61,178	142,078	165,777	284,428	294,849	414,914
	Yld., bshl	1,799,862	4,576,635	5,726,266	9,261,922	7,034,786	13,044,081
	Av. ..	29.18	32.21	34.54	32.56	23.86	31.44
Hay	Area, acs.	222,003	303,274	768,388	942,166	1,688,402	2,258,405
	Yld., tons	298,184	375,871	767,194	1,067,255	2,024,608	3,175,851
	Av. ..	1.34	1.24	1.00	1.13	1.20	1.41
Potatoes*	Area, acs.	47,338	67,911	76,265	112,884	109,685	151,515
	Yld., tons	147,610	212,896	243,216	380,477	322,524	399,851
	Av. ..	3.12	3.13	3.19	3.37	2.94	2.64
Sugar	Area, acs.	..	11,576	19,708	45,444	86,950	100,237
Cane	Yld., tons	..	176,632	349,627	737,573	1,367,802	2,000,758
	Av. ..	..	15.25	17.74	16.23	15.73	19.96
Vineyards	Area, acs.	7,010	16,253	14,570	48,882	63,677	59,114
	Wine, gal	495,000	2,104,000	1,488,000	3,535,000	5,816,087	5,866,049
Total value all agricultural production £	..	8,941,000	15,519,000	16,480,000	23,835,000	39,752,000	38,772,578
Pastoral, dairying, etc.							
Sheep, No.	20,980,123	40,072,955	65,092,719	106,421,068	72,040,211	92,047,015	92,910,961
Live Cattle ..	3,846,554	4,277,228	8,010,991	11,112,112	8,491,428	11,744,714	11,828,954
Stock Horses ..	431,695	701,530	1,088,029	1,584,737	1,620,420	2,165,866	2,274,027
Pigs ..	319,147	586,017	703,188	845,888	931,309	1,025,850	1,110,721
Wool prod., lb. greasy ..	..	179,000,000	332,759,000	631,587,000	543,131,661	792,568,466	767,784,895
Butter product'n, lbs.	..	..	..	47,433,564	101,671,066	193,211,909	212,876,177
Cheese ..	..	..	..	..	19,146,929	11,575,692	16,537,011
Bacon and ham ..	..	..	..	..	..	34,020,629	45,149,752
Total estimated value of pastoral and dairying production £	..	20,736,000	29,538,000	39,256,000	36,890,000	74,380,000	..
Mineral production—							
Gold ..	£ 9,950,000	7,239,106	5,194,390	5,281,861	14,005,732	11,553,840	10,551,624
Silver and lead ..	£ 5,702	29,488	31,139	37,175,825	2,367,687	2,503,909	3,021,284
Copper ..	£ 458,758	824,111	673,786	362,745	2,208,590	2,389,412	2,564,278
Tin ..	£ 11,937	18,597	1,145,603	560,750	432,576	950,768	1,209,973
Zinc ..	..	..	..	..	2,622	4,057	1,289,781
Coal ..	£ 228,935	325,747	636,746	1,908,028	2,602,770	3,684,041	3,929,673
Total value all mineral production £	10,657,533	8,484,728	7,813,523	12,093,897	22,043,104	23,215,191	23,474,411
Forestry production—							
Quantity of local timber sawn or hewn sup. ft.	‡	‡	‡	‡	452,131,252	495,056,699	..
Total value all Forestry production £	..	..	..	..	2,100,000	4,789,000	..
Manufactories—							
No. of factories ..	..	..	..	..	..	13,822	14,455
Hands employed No.	..	..	..	..	..	286,963	311,772
Wages paid .. £	..	..	..	..	..	23,370,540	27,531,876
Total value of output £	..	..	..	..	..	120,860,158	133,136,560
Value added in process of manufac. £	..	..	..	..	..	48,063,922	54,059,984

STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH—(continued).

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1910.	1911. \$
Shipping—							
Oversea vessels { No.	2,466	2,748	3,284	3,778	4,028	4,048	4,174
ent. & cleared { ton.	1,149,476	1,312,642	2,549,364	4,726,307	6,541,991	9,333,146	9,984,801
Commerce—							
Imports oversea £	17,651,000	17,017,000	29,067,000	37,711,000	42,434,000	60,014,351	66,967,488
" per head £	15/5/2	10/3/3	12/16/2	11/16/0	11/3/11	13/14/8	11/18/3
Exports oversea £	17,413,000	21,725,000	27,528,000	36,043,000	49,696,000	74,491,150	79,482,258
" per head £	15/1/1	12/19/6	12/2/8	11/5/6	13/2/2	17/10/10	17/14/1
Total oversea trade £	35,064,000	38,743,000	56,595,000	73,754,000	92,130,000	134,505,501	146,449,746
" per head £	30/6/3	23/2/9	24/18/10	23/1/6	24/6/1	30/15/6	32/12/4
Customs and excise duties	£	...	4,809,326	7,440,869	8,656,530	12,222,125	13,515,005
" per head, £	...	...	2/2/5	2/6/7	2/5/8	2/15/11	3/0/2
Principal Oversea Exports—							
Wool { lbs. (greasy)	60,367,492	176,635,820	326,369,169	619,259,753	518,018,134	743,449,869	720,364,903
" { £	5,005,799	9,459,629	13,173,026	19,940,029	15,237,454	28,777,283	26,071,193
Wheat { bushels	87,249	799,924	5,364,653	9,794,791	20,260,058	47,761,895	55,147,840
" { £	24,041	193,732	1,189,762	1,988,864	2,774,643	9,933,561	9,641,608
Flour { tons	7,602	12,958	49,549	33,363	96,814	139,946	175,891
" { £	113,172	170,415	519,635	328,423	589,604	1,244,165	1,391,529
Butter { lbs.	664,160	1,812,688	1,298,758	4,239,494	34,607,397	87,928,151	101,722,136
" { £	21,692	45,813	39,383	206,868	1,451,168	3,952,808	4,637,362
Skins and hides... £	180,292	100,123	316,878	873,695	1,250,938	3,950,258	3,227,236
Tallow £	148,201	914,278	644,149	571,069	677,745	1,890,867	1,936,599
Meats £	37,575	566,780	362,965	460,894	2,611,244	4,792,299	4,307,273
Timber (undressed) £	32,367	42,586	118,117	38,448	731,301	993,123	1,039,534
Gold £	9,957,056	7,184,883	6,445,365	5,703,532	14,315,741	4,746,929	12,045,766
Silver and lead ... £	4,237	37,891	57,954	1,932,278	2,250,253	2,853,646	3,249,011
Copper £	381,718	598,558	676,515	417,687	1,619,145	2,270,313	2,349,443
Coal... ... £	63,061	134,355	361,081	645,972	986,957	910,063	900,622
Railways—							
Lgth. of line open, mls	205	970	3,832	9,541	12,577	15,466	16,079
Capital cost £	6,654,516	19,269,786	42,741,350	99,764,090	123,587,000	146,882,000	152,855,000
Gross revenue ... £	318,823	1,102,650	3,910,122	8,654,085	11,098,000	16,042,000	17,848,000
Working expenses £	234,040	608,332	2,141,735	5,630,182	7,149,000	9,899,000	11,054,000
Per cent. of work's expenses on earnings %	73.41	55.17	54.77	65.06	64.76	61.70	61.94
Postal—							
Letters and postcards dealt with ... No.	12,844,000	24,382,000	67,640,000	157,297,000	220,853,000	392,851,000	457,128,000
" per head	11.13	14.54	29.61	49.07	58.26	89.89	101.9
Newspapers dealt with ... No.	9,603,000	13,336,000	38,063,000	85,280,000	102,727,000	132,415,000	141,638,000
" per head	8.32	7.95	16.66	26.61	27.10	30.30	31.6
Banks of Issue—							
Note circulation £	2,970,357	2,456,487	3,978,711	4,417,269	3,406,175	4,291,101	|| 876,428
Coin & bullion held £	4,662,415	6,168,869	9,108,343	16,712,923	19,737,572	32,728,537	39,024,226
Advances £	18,261,129	26,039,573	57,732,824	129,741,583	89,167,499	105,030,155	116,769,133
Deposits £	13,817,435	21,856,959	53,849,455	98,345,338	90,965,530	135,145,240	147,103,081
Savings Banks—							
Number of depositors	27,877	100,713	250,070	614,741	964,553	1,483,573	1,600,112
Total deposits £	1,320,739	3,193,285	7,854,480	15,536,592	30,882,615	53,117,498	59,393,682
Aver. per depositor £	47/7/7	31/14/2	31/8/2	25/5/6	32/0/4	35/16/1	37/2/4
" population £	0/18/8	1/18/9	3/10/5	4/18/7	8/4/0	12/5/8	13/8/5
State Schools—							
Number of schools	1,864	2,502	4,494	6,231	7,012	7,910	...
Teachers No.	2,471	4,641	9,028	12,564	14,500	17,706	...
Enrolment	106,049	236,710	432,320	561,153	638,478	748,037	...
Aver. attendance ..	73,446	137,767	255,143	350,773	450,246	455,858	...

* Partly estimated 1861, 1871, and 1881. † Owing to variation in classification and lack of information effective comparison is impossible. ‡ Information not available. § Information so far as at present available. || Small amount of bank note circulation is due to issue of Australian notes. ¶ Productive cane only.